

## INDEX FOR 2008 HERBALPEDIA

- Abelmoschus moschatus*—Ambrette seed  
*Abies alba*—Fir, Silver  
*Abies balsamea*—Fir, Balsam  
*Abies cephalonica*—Fir, Greek  
*Abies fraseri*—Fir, Fraser  
*Abies magnifica*—Fir, California Red  
*Abies mariana* – Black Spruce  
*Abies religiosa*—Fir, Sacred  
*Abies sachalinensis*—Fir, Japanese  
*Abronia fragrans* – Sand Verbena  
*Abronia latifolia* –Sand Verbena, Yellow  
*Abrus precatorius*--Jequirity  
*Abutilon indicum*---Mallow, Indian  
*Abies spectabilis*—Fir, Himalayan  
*Abutilon trisulcatum*- Mallow, Anglestem  
Indian  
*Acacia aneura*--Mulga  
*Acacia arabica*—Acacia Bark  
*Acacia armata* –Kangaroo Thorn  
*Acacia catechu*—Black Catechu  
*Acacia caven* –Roman Cassie  
*Acacia cornigera*--Cockspur  
*Acacia dealbata*--Mimosa  
*Acacia decurrens*—Acacia Bark  
*Acacia farnesiana*—Acacia, Sweet  
*Acacia greggii*—Acacia, Catsclaw  
*Acacia melanoxylon*—Blackwood  
*Acacia paradoxa*—Kangaroo Thorn  
*Acacia senegal*—Gum Arabic  
*Acacia tortillis*—Acacia, Umbrella Thorn  
*Acacia vera* – Gum Arabic  
*Acacia verticillata*—Prickly Moses  
*Acalypha arvensis*—Cancer Herb  
*Acalypha indica* – Copperleaf  
*Acalypha lindheimeri* – Yerba del Cancer  
*Acalypha virginica* – Copperleaf, Virginia  
*Acanthus mollis*—Bear’s Breeches  
*Acca sellowiana* – Guava, Pineapple  
*Acer circinatum*—Maple, Vine  
*Acer glabrum* – Maple, Mountain  
*Acer palmatum*—Maple, Japanese  
*Acer pensylvanicum*- Moosewood  
*\*Acer rubrum*—Maple, Red  
*Acer saccharinum*—Maple, Silver  
*Acer spicatum*—Maple, Mountain  
*Acer tataricum*—Maple, Tatarian  
*Achillea ageratum*--Mace  
*Achillea coarctata*—Yarrow, Yellow  
*\*Achillea millefolium*--Yarrow  
*\*Achillea erba-rotta moschata*—Yarrow,  
Musk  
*Achillea moschata*—Yarrow, Musk  
*\*Achillea ptarmica* - Sneezewort  
*\*Achyranthes aspera*—Devil’s Horsewhip  
*\*Achyranthes bidentata*-- Huai Niu Xi  
*\*Achyrocline satureoides*--Macela  
*\*Acinos alpinus* – Calamint, Mountain  
*\*Acinos arvensis* – Basil Thyme  
*\*Aconitum heterophyllum*—Indian Atees  
*\*Aconitum lycoctonum* - Wolfsbane  
*\*Aconitum carmichaeli*—Monkshood, Azure  
*\*Aconitum napellus*—Aconite  
*\*Aconitum uncinatum* - Monkshood  
*\*Aconitum vulparia* - Wolfsbane  
*\*Acorus americanus*--Calamus  
*\*Acorus calamus*--Calamus  
*\*Acorus gramineus*—Rock Sweet Flag  
*\*Act(a)ea arguta*--Baneberry  
*\*Actaea pachypoda*—Baneberry, White  
*\*Actaea spicata* – Herb Christopher  
*\*Adansonia digitata*--Baobab  
*\*Adenophora stricta*—Fickle Ladybell  
*\*Adenophora verticillata*--Adenophora  
*Adhatoda vasica*—Malabar Nut  
*\*Adiantum capillus-veneris*—Maidenhair Fern  
*\*Adonis vernalis*--Adonis  
*\*Adoxa moschatelina*—Moschatel  
*\*Aegle marmelos* --Bael  
*\*Aegopodium podagraria*—Ground Elder  
*\*Aeolanthus gamwelliae*--Nindi  
*\*Aerva lanata*--Aerva  
*\*Aesculus californica*—Buckeye, California  
*\*Aesculus hippocastanum*—Horse Chestnut  
*\*Aesculus pavia* – Buckeye, Red  
*\*Aethusa cynapium*—Fool’s Parsley  
*\*Afromomum melegueta* – Grains of Paradise  
*\*Agastache foeniculum*—Hyssop, Anise  
*\*Agastache mexicana*—Hyssop, Giant  
Mexican  
*\*Agastache rugosa*—Hyssop, Giant  
*\*Agastache urticifolia*—Nettle-Leafed  
Horsemint  
*\*Agathis robusta*—Kauri Pine  
*\*Agathosma betulina*--Buchu

*Agave americana*—Century Plant  
*Ageratina altissima* - Snakeroot, White  
*Ageratina aromatica* – Snakeroot, Small White  
*Aglaia odorata*—Mock Lime  
*Agonandra racemosa*—Man Vine  
*Agrimonia eupatoria*--Agrimony  
*Agrimonia gryposepala* - Agrimony  
*Agrimonia pilosa*—Long Ya Cao  
*Agropyron repens* --Couchgrass  
*Agrostemma githago*—Corn Cockle  
*Ailanthus altissima*—Tree of Heaven  
*Ajuga chamaepitys*—Ground Pine  
*Ajuga decumbens* – Bai Mao Xia Ku Cao  
*Ajuga reptans*--Bugleweed  
*Akebia quinata*—Mu Tung  
*Akebia trifoliata*--Akebia  
*Albizia julibrissin*—Silk Tree  
*Alcea rosea*--Hollyhock  
*Alchemilla alpina* – Lady’s Mantle, Alpine  
*Alchemilla arvensis*—Parsley Piert  
*Alchemilla vulgaris*—Lady’s Mantle  
*Alchornea floribunda*--Iporuru  
*Alepidea amatymbica*--Ikhathazo  
*Aletris farinose*—True Unicorn Root  
*Alisma plantago*—Water Plantain  
*Alisma triviale* – Water Plantain  
*Alkanna tinctoria*—Dyer’s Bugloss  
*Alliaria petiolata*—Mustard, Garlic  
*Allium acuminatum*—Onion, Hooker’s  
*Allium canadense*—Garlic, Canadian  
*Allium cepa*--Onion  
*Allium cepa var proliferum* – Onion, Tree  
*Allium cernuum*—Onion, Wild  
*Allium fistulosum*—Onion, Welsh  
*Allium sativum*--Garlic  
*Allium schoenoprasum*—Chives  
*Allium scorodoprasum*--Rocamboles  
*Allium stellatum* – Onion, Prairie  
*Allium tricoccum*--Ramps  
*Allium triquetrum*—Garlic, Triangular-Stalked  
*Allium tuberosum*—Chives, Garlic  
*Allium ursinum*—Ramsons  
*Allium vineale* –Garlic, Crow  
*Alnus glutinosa* – Alder  
*Alnus serrulata*—Alder, Hazel  
*Alnus viridis crispa* – Alder, American Green  
*Aloe barbadensis* --Aloe  
*Aloe ferox*—Aloe, Cape  
*Aloe vera*--Aloe

*Aloysia triphylla* –Lemon Verbena  
*Alpinia galangal* – Catarrh Root  
*Alpinia nutans*—Cardamom, Round  
*Alpinia officinarum* Galangal, Lesser  
*Alstonia constricta*--Alstonia  
*Alstonia scholaris*--Alstonia  
*Alstroemeria haemantha* –Herb Lily  
*Althea officinalis*--Marshmallow  
*Althaea officinalis*--Marshmallow  
*Althaea rosea*--Hollyhock  
*Amaracus dictamnus*—Dittany of Crete  
*Amaranthus hybridus*—Pigweed, Smooth  
*Amaranthus hypochondriacus*—Amaranth  
*Amaranthus retroflexus*—Pigweed, Redroot  
*Ambrosia artemesiifolia*—Wormwood, Roman  
*Ambrosia tenuifolia*—Toad Herb  
*Ambrosia trifida*--Ragweed  
*Amelanchier alnifolia*—Serviceberry  
*Ammi majus*—Bishop’s Weed  
*Ammi visnagi*--Khella  
*Amomum compactum*—Cardamom, Round  
*Amomum melegueta*—Grains of Paradise  
*Amorpha canescens*—Lead Plant  
*Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*—Snake Grape  
*Ampelopsis japonica*—Bai Lian  
*Amphicarpaea bracteata*—Hog Peanut  
*Amygdalis communis* - Almond  
*Anacardium occidentale*--Cashew  
*Anacyclus pyrethrum*—Pellitory  
*Anadenanthera peregrine* --Yopo  
*Anagallis arvensis*—Scarlet Pimpernel  
*Anamirta cocculus*--Cocculus  
*Ananas comosus* - Pineapple  
*Anaphalis margaritacea*—Pearly Everlasting  
*Anchusa azurea*—Bugloss, Italian  
*Anchusa italica* – Bugloss, Italian  
*Anchusa officinalis*—Alkanet  
*Anchusa sempervirens* – Alkanet, Green  
*Andira inermis*—Cabbage Tree  
*Andrographis paniculata*—Gentian, Indian  
*Andromeda polifolia*—Bog Rosemary  
*Andropogon virginicus*—Broomsedge  
*Andropogon zizaknoides*--Vetiver  
*Anemarrhena asphodeloides*—Zhi mu  
*Anemone acutipetala*—Anemone, Alpine  
*Anemone alpine*----Anemone, Alpine  
*Anemone cylindrica* –Long-headed  
 Thimbleweed  
*Anemone patens*—Pasque Flower

*Anemone pulsatilla*—Pasque Flower  
*\*Anemonella thalictroides* – Anemone, Rue  
*\*Anemopsis californica*—Yerba Mansa  
*Anetholea anisata* –Myrtle, Aniseed  
*\*Anethum graveolens*--Dill  
*\*Angelica anomala*—Bai Zhi  
*\*Angelica archangelica*--Angelica  
*\*Angelica atropurpurea*—Angelica, Purplestem  
*\*Angelica dahurica*—Bai Zhi  
*Angelica genuflexa*—Angelica, Bent-leaf  
*Angelica gigas*—Angelica, Korean  
*\*Angelica keiskei*—Angelica, Japanese  
*\*Angelica pubescens*—Du Huo  
*\*Angelica sinensis*—Dong Quai  
*\*Angelica sylvestris* –Angelica, Wild  
*\*Aniba rosaeodora*--Rosewood  
*\*Anisostichus caproplata*—Cross Vine  
*\*Annona muricata*--Graviola  
*\*Annona squamosa*—Custard Apple  
*\*Antennaria dioica*—Pussy Toes  
*\*Antennaria margaritacea* – Pearly Everlasting  
*\*Antennaria plantaginifolia*—Pussytoes, Field  
*\*Anthemis arvensis* – Chamomile, Corn  
*\*Anthemis cotula*--Mayweed  
*\*Anthemis mixta*—Chamomile, Maroc  
*\*Anthemis nobilis*—Chamomile, Roman  
*Anthemis pyrethrum*--Pellitory  
*\*Anthemis tinctoria*—Dyer’s Chamomile  
*\*Anthocephalus cadamba* – Kadamba  
*\*Anthoxanthum odoratum*—Sweet Vernal Grass  
*\*Anthriscus cerefolium*--Chervil  
*Anthriscus sylvestris*—Cow Parsley  
*\*Anthurium schlechtendalii*—Pheasant Tail  
*\*Anthurium tikalense*—Pheasant Tail  
*\*Anthyllis vulneraria*—Ladies’ Fingers  
*Antirrhinum majus*--Snapdragon  
*\*Aphanes arvensis*—Parsley Piert  
*\*Apios americana* – Ground Nut  
*\*Apium graveolens*—Celery Seed  
*\*Aplectrum hyemale*—Adam-and-Eve Root  
*\*Apocynum androsaemifolium*—Dogsbane  
*Apocynum cannabinum*—Hemp, Canadian  
*\*Aquilaria malaccensis*--Aloewood  
*\*Aquilegia canadensis*—Columbine, Wild  
*\*Aquilegia vulgaris*--Columbine  
*Arachis hypogaea*--Peanut  
*\*Aralia chinensis*—Chinese Angelica Tree  
*\*Aralia hispida*—Elder, Dwarf  
*\*Aralia nudicaulis*—Sarsaparilla, Wild  
*\*Aralia racemosa*—Spikenard, American  
*\*Aralia spinosa*—Hercules Club  
*\*Arbutus unedo*—Strawberry Tree  
*\*Arctium lappa*--Burdock  
*\*Arctium minus*—Burdock, Common  
*\*Arctium tomentosum* – Burdock, Woolly  
*\*Arctostaphylos manzanita*--Manzanita  
*\*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*—Uva Ursi  
*\*Ardisia japonica* - Marlberry  
*\*Areca catechu*—Areca Nut  
*\*Argemone albiflora* – Poppy, Thistle  
*\*Argemone mexicana*—Poppy, Mexican  
*Argemone munita* – Poppy, Flatbud Prickly  
*Argemone polyanthemom* – Poppy, Prickly  
*\*Argentina anserine*--Silverweed  
*\*Arenaria rubra*--Sandwort  
*\*Arisaema consanguineum*—Tian Nan Xing  
*\*Arisaema dracontium*—Green Dragon  
*Arisaema thunbergii*—Tien Nan Hsing  
*\*Arisaema triphyllum*—Jack-in-the-Pulpit  
*\*Aristolochia clematitis*—Birthwort  
*\*Aristolochia contorta* –Ma Dou Ling  
*\*Aristolochia debilis*—Birthwort, Frail  
*\*Aristolochia grandiflora*--Contribo  
*\*Aristolochia manshuriensis*—Guan Mu Tong  
*Aristolochia reticulata*—Texan Snakeroot  
*\*Aristolochia rotunda* – Birthwort, Round  
*\*Aristolochia serpentaria*—Snakeroot, Virginia  
*\*Aristolochia watsonii* – Indian Root  
*Armeniaca mume*—Apricot, Japanese  
*Armeria maritime*--Thrift  
*Armoracia rusticana* --Horseradish  
*\*Arnica cordifolia* – Arnica, Heartleaf  
*\*Arnica montana* --Arnica  
*\*Arnoglossum atriplicifolium*—Caraway, Wild  
*Aronia alnifolia*--Serviceberry  
*\*Aronia arbutifolia* --Red Chokecherry  
*Artemisia annua*—Sweet Annie  
*\*Artemisia abrotanum*--Southernwood  
*\*Artemisia absinthium*--Wormwood  
*\*Artemisia apiaceae*—Wormwood, Chinese  
*\*Artemisia arborescens* - Tree Artemisia  
*\*Artemisia argyi* – Ai Ye

*\*Artemisia campestris*—Southernwood, Field  
*Artemisia cana*—Silver Sagebrush  
*\*Artemisia capillaris*—Yin Chen Hao  
*\*Artemisia cina*—Levant Wormseed  
*\*Artemisia dracunculus*--Tarragon  
*\*Artemisia filifolia* --- Sand Sage  
*Artemisia franserioides*—Mugwort, Mountain  
*Artemisia frigida* – Wormwood, Fringed  
*\*Artemisia genipi*—Wormwood, Black  
*\*Artemisia gmelinii* –Wormwood, Russian  
*\*Artemisia keiskeana* –An Lu  
*Artemisia lactiflora*—Mugwort, White  
*\*Artemisia ludoviciana*—Mugwort, Western  
*\*Artemisia maritime*—Wormwood, Sea  
*\*Artemisia pontica* – Wormwood, Roman  
*\*Artemisia princeps* - Yomogi  
*Artemisia purshiana*—Mugwort, Western  
*Artemisia sieversiana*--Sagebrush  
*\*Artemisia tilesii* –Wormwood, Mountain  
*\*Artemisia tridentata*—Sagebrush, Common  
*Artemisia vulgaris*-Mugwort  
*\*Arum italicum*—Cuckoo Pint, Large  
*\*Arum maculatum*--Cuckoopint  
*\*Aruncus dioicus*--Goatsbeard  
*Asarum arifolia* – Heart Leaf  
*\*Asarum canadense*—Ginger, Wild  
*\*Asarum europaeum*--Asarabacca  
*\*Asarum sieboldii*—Xi Xin  
*\*Asimina triloba*—PawPaw, American  
*\*Asclepias asperula*--Inmortal  
*\*Asclepias curassavica*--Cancerillo  
*\*Asclepias incarnata*—Milkweed, Swamp  
*Asclepias physocarpa*—Milkweed, South African  
*\*Asclepias speciosa*—Milkweed, Showy  
*\*Asclepias syriaca*--Milkweed  
*\*Asclepias tuberosa*—Pleurisy Root  
*\*Asclepias viridis*—Milkweed, Antelope Horn  
*Asecyrum stans*—St Peter’s Wort  
*\*Aspalathus linearis*--Rooibos  
*\*Asparagus adscendens*—White Musali  
*\*Asparagus aphyllus*—Asparagus, Prickly  
*\*Asparagus cochinchinensis*—Asparagus, Chinese  
*\*Asparagus officinalis*--Asparagus  
*\*Asparagus racemosus*--Shatavari  
*\*Asperula cynanchica*—Squinancy Wort  
*Asperula odorata*—Sweet Woodruff  
*\*Asphodelus albus* - Asphodelus

*\*Aspidistra elatior* – Aspidistra  
*\*Aspidium filix-mas*—Male Fern  
*\*Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco*--Quebracho  
*\*Asplenium angustifolium*-Silvery Spleenwort  
*\*Asplenium ceterach*—Rusty Back Fern  
*\*Asplenium rhizophyllum*—Walking Fern  
*\*Asplenium ruta-muraria*—Wall Rue  
*\*Asplenium scolopendrium*—Hart’s Tongue Fern  
*\*Aspidium spinulosum* – Narrow Buckler Fern  
*\*Aster novae-angliae*—Aster, New England  
*\*Aster puniceus* – Aster, Purplestem  
*\*Aster tataricus*—Aster, Tatarian  
*\*Astragalus gummifer*—Gum Tragacanth  
*\*Astragalus membranaceus*--Astragalus  
*Astrantia major*—Great Masterwort  
*\*Athyrum filix-femina* – Lady Fern  
*\*Atractylis ovata*--Okera  
*\*Atractylodes lancea*—Cangzhu  
*\*Atractylodes macrocephala* –Bai Zhu  
*\*Atriplex canescens*- - Saltbush  
*\*Atriplex hortensis*—Orach, Red  
*\*Atriplex patula*—Orach, Green  
*\*Atropa belladonna*--Belladonna  
*\*Aureolaria pedicularia*--Feverweed  
*\*Avena fatua*—Oats, Wild  
*Avena sativa*--Oats  
*\*Azadirachta indica* --Neem

*Baccharis genistelloides*--Carqueja  
*Baccharis pilularis*—Coyote Brush  
*Backhousia citrodora* –Lemon Scented Myrtle  
*\*Bacopa monnieri*--Water Hyssop  
*\*Baeckea frutescens*--Baeckea  
*\*Ballota acetabulosa* – False Dittany  
*\*Ballota nigra*—Horehound, Black  
*\*Ballota pseudodictamnus* – Ballota  
*\*Balsamorhiza sagittata*—Arrowleaf  
 Balsamroot  
*\*Baptisia australis*—Indigo, Blue False Wild  
*\*Baptisia leucophaea*—Indigo, Plains Wild  
*\*Baptisia tinctoria*—False Indigo  
*\*Barbarea verna* - Landcress  
*\*Barbarea vulgaris*--Wintercress  
*Barosma betulina*--Buchu  
*Basella alba*—Malabar Spinach  
*\*Bassia scoparia*--Kochia  
*Bauhinia herrerae*—Cowfoot Vine  
*\*Bauhinia variegata*—Mountain Ebony

*\*Begonia tuberosa*—Tuberous Begonia  
*Belamcanda chinensis* – Leopard Lily  
*Bellis perennis*—Daisy, English  
*Benincasa hispida* – Wax Gourd  
*Berberis aristata* --Chitra  
*Berberis vulgaris*--Barberry  
*Bergenia crassifolia* –Siberian Tea  
*Beta vulgaris ssp. maritima*—Sea Beet  
*Betula alleghaniensis* –Birch, Yellow  
*Betula lenta*— Birch, Sweet  
*Betula lutea*—Birch, Yellow  
*Betula occidentalis*—Birch, Water  
*Betula papyrifera*—Birch, Paper  
*Betula pendula (B. verrucosa)*—Birch, Silver  
*Betula serrulata*—Hazel Alder  
*Bidens bipinnata*—Spanish Needles  
*Bidens frondosa* – Beggars Tick  
*Bidens pilosa*—Picao Preto  
*Bidens tripartite* –Marigold, Burr  
*Bignonia capreolata* – Cross Vine  
*Bignonia catalpa*—Catalpa, Common  
*Biotae orientalis*--Thuja  
*Bixa orellana* –Annatto  
*Blephilia ciliate*—Downy Wood Mint  
*Bletilla striata* – Orchid, Hyacinth  
*Bloomeria crocea*—Golden Stars  
*Boerhaavia diffusa* – Red Hogweed  
*Boehmeria nivea*--Ramie  
*Borago officinalis*--Borage  
*Borassus flabellifer* – Palmyra  
*Boronia megastigma*—Boronia  
*Boswellia serrata*--Frankincense  
*Botrychium lunaria*—Consumption Brake  
*Bougainvillea spectabilis*—Bougainvillea  
*Brachyglottis repanda* - Rangiora  
*Brasenia schreberi*—Water Shield  
*Brassica alba*—Mustard, White  
*Brassica cernua*—Mustard, Chinese  
*Brassica juncea*--Mizuna  
*Brassica juncea napiformis*—Tuberous  
 Rooted Chinese Mustard  
*Brassica nigra*—Mustard, Black  
*Brassica oleracea*--Cabbage  
*Brickellia grandiflora*--Bricklebush  
*Brodiaea pulchella*—Blue Dicks  
*Bromus japonicus* –Chess, Japanese  
*Bromus ramosus* – Oat, Wild  
*Brugmansia sanguinea*—Red Angel’s  
 Trumpet

*Brunfelsia uniflora*—Manaca  
*\*Bryera anthelmintica*—Kousso  
*\*Bryonia, dioica*—Bryony, Red  
*\*Bryonia alba*—Bryony, White  
*\*Bryophyllum pinnatum*—Resurrection Plant  
*\*Buddleia davidii*--Buddleja  
*Buddleia officinalis*—Mi Meng Hua  
*\*Buglossoides arvensis* – Gromwell, Field  
*\*Bulbous corydalis* – Bird in the Bush  
*\*Bumelia lanuginose*--Chittamwood  
*Bunium bulbocastanum*—Pignut, Great  
*\*Bupleurum falcatum, B chinensis*--  
 Bupleurum  
*\*Bursera glabrifolia* - Linaloe  
*\*Bursera microphylla*—Elephant Tree  
*\*Bursera simaruba*—Gumbo-Limbo  
*\*Butea monosperma*--Palas  
*\*Butomus umbellatus*—Flowering Rush  
*\*Buxus sempervirens*—Box, Common  
  
*Cacalia atriplicifolia*— Caraway, Wild  
*Cacalia decomposita*--Maturique  
*\*Cactus grandiflorus* – Night-Blooming  
 Cereus  
*\*Caesalpinia bonducella*—Nikkar Nut  
*Caesalpinia decapetala*—Yun Shih  
*\*Caesalpinia pulcherrima*—Bird of Paradise  
*Caesalpinia sappan*—Sappan Tree  
*Caesalpinia sepiaria*—Yun Shih  
*\*Cakile maritime*—Sea Rocket  
*\*Calamintha cretica*—Calamint, Trailing  
*\*Calamintha nepeta*--Nepitella  
*\*Calamintha officinalis*--Calamint  
*\*Calamintha clinopodium* – Basil, Wild  
*\*Calea zacatechichi*--Calea  
*\*Calendula officinalis*--Calendula  
*\*Calla palustris*—Wild Calla  
*Callerya reticulata*—Ji Xue Teng  
*\*Calliandra eriophylla* – Fairy Duster  
*\*Callicarpa americana* – Beautyberry,  
 American  
*\*Callirhoe involucrate*—Mallow, Poppy  
*\*Calluna vulgaris*--Heather  
*Calochortus gunnisonii*—Mariposa Lily  
*Calomeria amaranthoides* - Incense Plant  
*\*Calotropis procera*--Calotrope  
*\*Caltha palustris*—Marigold, Marsh  
*\*Caltha parnassifolia*—Marigold, Marsh  
*\*Calycanthus floridus* – Allspice, Carolina

*Calypso bulbosa*—Orchid, Calypso  
*Calystegia sepium*--Bindweed  
*Camellia sinensis* --Tea  
*Camassia esculenta*—Blue Camass  
*Camassia quamash*—Blue Camass  
*Campanula lasiocarpa*--Harebell  
*Campanula rotundifolia* – Harebell2  
*Campanula trachelium*--Bellflower  
*Campsis grandiflora* – Trumpet Creeper  
*Camptosorus rhizophyllus*—Walking Fern  
*Cananga odorata var. genuine*—Ylang Ylang  
*Canarium album*—Chinese White Olive  
*Canarium luzonicum*--Elemi  
*Campanula rapunculus*--Rampions  
*Canella alba*—Cinnamon, White  
*Capparis spinosa*—Caper  
*Capraria biflora*—Tan Chi  
*Capsella bursa-pastoris*—Shepherd's Purse  
*Capsicum annuum var annuum* – Cayenne  
*Capsicum baccatum* --Locoto  
*Capsicum frutescens* - Cayenne  
*Carbenia benedicta*—Thistle, Blessed  
*Cardamine amara* – Cress, Large Bitter  
*Cardamine bulbosa*—Bittercress, Bulbous  
*Cardamine concatenate*-Cut-leaved Toothwort  
*Cardamine cordifolia*--Brookcress  
*Cardamine diphylla* --Crinkleroot  
*Cardamine pratensis*—Cuckoo Flower  
*Cardaria draba*—Hoary Pepperwort  
*Cardiospermum halicacabum*—Balloon Vine  
*Carduus benedictus*—Thistle, Blessed  
*Carduus marianus*—Thistle, Milk  
*Carduus nutans*—Thistle, Musk  
*Carex arenaria* – Sedge, Sand  
*Carex acutiformis* – Sedge, Swamp  
*Carica papaya*--Papaya  
*Carlina acaulis*—Thistle, Carline  
*Carphephorus odoratissimus*--Deerstongue  
*Carpinus caroliniana*—Hornbeam, American  
*Carthamus tinctorius*--Safflower  
*Carum ajowan*—Ajowan  
*Carum carvi*--Caraway  
*Carum copticum*—Ajowan  
*Carum petroselinum*--Parsley  
*Carya alba* --Mockernut  
*Chamaedaphne calyculata*—Cassandra  
*Cassia alata* – Piss a Bed  
*Cassia angustifolia*—Tinnevely Senna  
*Cassia fistula*—Cassia Pods

*Cassia ligustrina* – Wild Coffee  
*\*Cassia marilandica*—Senna, Wild  
*Cassia occidentalis* - Yama Bush  
*\*Cassia senna* --Senna  
*\*Cassia tora*—Senna, Sickle  
*\*Castanea dentata*-Chestnut, American  
*\*Castanea mollissima*—Chestnut, Chinese  
*\*Castanea sativa*—Chestnut, Sweet  
*\*Castela erecta*--Chaparro  
*\*Castilleja coccinea* – Indian Paintbrush  
*\*Casuarina glauca*—Oak, She  
*Catalpa bignonioides* –Catalpa, Common  
*\*Castela emoryi*—Crucifixion Thorn  
*\*Catha edulis* – Khat  
*\*Caulophyllum thalictroides*—Blue Cohosh  
*Cayaponia tayuya*--Tayuya  
*\*Ceanothus americanus*—New Jersey Tea  
*\*Ceanothus fendleri* - Deerbush  
*\*Ceanothus velutinus*—Red Root  
*\*Cecropia peltata*--Embauba  
*\*Cedronella canariensis*—Balm of Gilead  
*\*Cedrus atlantica*—Cedar, Atlas  
*\*Cedrus deodara*—Cedar, Himalayan  
*\*Cedrus libani*—Cedar of Lebanon  
*Ceiba pentandra*--Kapok  
*\*Celastrus scandens*—Bittersweet, Climbing  
*\*Celosia argentea*—Cockscomb  
*\*Celosia cristata* - Cockscomb  
*\*Celtis australis*—Hackberry, Southern  
*\*Celtis pallida*— Hackberry, Desert  
*Centaurea calcitrapa* – Thistle, Star  
*\*Centaurea cyanus* --Cornflower  
*Centaurea jacea* –Knapweed, Brown  
*\*Centaurea montana* – Cornflower, Perennial  
*\*Centaurea nigra*--Knapweed  
*\*Centaurea raphanina*--Centaurea  
*\*Centaurea scabiosa*—Knapweed, Greater  
*\*Centaurium erythraea*--Centaury  
*\*Centaurium umbellatum* - Centaury  
*\*Centella asiatica* –Gotu Kola  
*\*Centranthus ruber* – Valerian, Red  
*Cephaelis ipecacuanha* - Ipecacuanha  
*\*Cephalanthus occidentalis*—Buttonbush, Common  
*Cerastium holosteoides* –Mouseear, Common  
*Cerasus mahaleb*--Mahlebi  
*\*Ceratonia siliqua*--Carob  
*\*Cerbera manghas*--Cerbera  
*Cercidium microphylla*—Palo Verde

*Cercidium microphyllum*—Palo Verde  
*Cercis canadensis, C. siliquastrum*--Redbud  
*Cereus grandflorus*---Night Blooming Cereus  
*Ceterach officinarum*—Rusty Back Fern  
*Cetraria islandica*—Iceland Moss  
*Chaenomeles lagenaria* – Quince, Flowering  
*Chaenomeles speciosa* – Quince, Flowering  
*Chaerophyllum bulbosum*—Turnip Rooted Chervil  
*Chamaecyparis thyoides*—Cypress, White  
*Chamaelirium luteum* –Helonias  
*Chamaenerion angustifolia*--Fireweed  
*Chamaemelum mixtum* –Chamomile, Maroc  
*Chamaemelum nobile*—Chamomile, Roman  
*Cheiranthus cheiri*--Wallflower  
*Chelidonium majus*--Celandine  
*Chelone glabra*--Balmony  
*Chenopodium album* – Lambs Quarters  
*Chenopodium ambrosioides*--Epazote  
*Chenopodium bonus-henricus*—Good King Henry  
*Chenopodium botrys*--Ambrosia  
*Chenopodium giganteum*—Tree Spinach  
*Chenopodium olidum*—Arrach, Stinking  
*Chenopodium polyspermum*—All Seed  
*Chilopsis linearis*—Willow, Desert  
*Chimaphila maculata*—Wintergreen, Spotted  
*Chimaphila umbellata*--Pipsissewa  
*Chimonanthus praecox*--Wintersweet  
*Chiococca alba* –Skunk Root  
*Chionanthus virginicum*—Fringe Tree  
*Chlorogalum pomeridianum*- Amole  
*Chlorophora excelsa*--Iroko  
*Choisya ternate*—Mexican Orange Flower  
*Chondracanthus chamissoi*—Carragheen Moss  
*Chondrodendron tomentosum*--Pareira  
*Chondrus crispus*—Irish Moss  
*Chorispota tenella*—Mustard, Blue  
*Chrozophora tinctoria*--Fustic  
*Chrysactinia mexicana*--Damianita  
*Chrysanthemum balsamita*--Costmary  
*Chrysanthemum cinerarifolium* – Dalmation Pyrethrum  
*Chrysanthemum coccineum* – Daisy, Painted  
*Chrysanthemum coronarium*--Shungiku  
*Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*—Daisy, Oxeye  
*Chrysanthemum parthenium*—Feverfew  
*\*Chrysanthemum segetum* – Marigold, Corn  
*\*Chrysanthemum vulgare*--Tansy  
*Chrysothamnus nauseosus* - Rabbitbrush  
*Cibotium barometz*—Scythian Lamb  
*\*Cichorium intybus*--Chicory  
*\*Cichorium spinosum*—Chicory, Sea  
*\*Cicuta virosa* – Cowbane  
*\*Cimicifuga americana*—Bugbane, American  
*\*Cimicifuga foetida* –Bugbane, Fetid  
*\*Cimicifuga racemosa*—Black Cohosh  
*\*Cinchona calisaya*--Cinchona  
*\*Cineraria maritime*—Dusty Miller  
*\*Cinnamomum camphora*--Camphortree  
*\*Cinnamomum cassia*--Cassia  
*Cinnamomum oliveri*—Oliver Bark  
*\*Cinnamomum tamala*—Indian Cassia Lignea  
*\*Cinnamomum zeylanicum*--Cinnamon  
*\*Circaea lutetiana*—Enchanter’s Nightshade  
*Cirsium arvense* – Thistle, Creeping  
*Cirsium flodmani*—Thistle, Flodman’s  
*Cirsium vulgare* – Thistle, Bull  
*Cissampelos pareira* –Velvet Leaf  
*\*Cistanche salsa*--Broomrape  
*\*Cistus ladanifer*--Rockrose  
*\*Citrullus colocynthis*—Bitter Apple  
*\*Citrullus vulgaris*--Watermelon  
*\*Citrus aurantium var amara* –Orange, Seville  
*\*Citrus aurantium var aurantium*—Orange, Seville  
*\*Citrus bergamia*—Orange, Bergamot  
*\*Citrus cysitrix*— Lime, Kaffir  
*\*Citrus limon*--Lemon  
*\*Citrus paradisi* – Grapefruit  
*\*Citrus sinensis*--Orange  
*Cladina rangiferina*—Reindeer Moss  
*\*Clausena anisata*—Clausena  
*\*Claviceps purpurea*—Ergot  
*Claytonia lanceolata* – Lanceleaf Spring Beauty  
*Claytonia megarhiza* – Spring Beauty, Alpine  
*\*Claytonia perfoliata* –Miner’s Lettuce  
*\*Clematis chinensis*—Clematis, Chinese  
*\*Clematis flammula*—Sweet-Scented Virgin’s Bower  
*\*Clematis ligusticifolia*—Clematis, White  
*\*Clematis occidentalis*—Clematis, Purple  
*\*Clematis recta* – Clematis, Erect  
*\*Clematis viorna*—Leather Flower  
*\*Clematis vitalba*—Traveler’s Joy

*Cleome serrulata*—Clover, Stinking  
*Clerodendrum bungei* – Glory Flower  
*Clerodendrum foetidum* – Glory Flower  
*Clerodendron inerme*—Jasmine, Wild  
*Clerodendrum trichotomum*—Chou Wu Tong  
*Clethra alnifolia*—Sweet Pepperbush  
*Clinopodium arkansanum*—Calamint,  
Arkansas  
*Clinopodium vulgare* –Basil, Wild  
*Clintonia borealis* – Yellow Clintonia  
*Cnicus benedictus*—Blessed Thistle  
*Cnidium monnieri* – She Chuang Zi  
*Coccoloba uvifera*—Sea Grape  
*Cocculus palmatus* --Colombo  
*Cochlearia armoracia*--Horseradish  
*Cochlearia officinalis*—Scurvy Grass  
*Cocos nucifera*--Coconut  
*Codium fragile*--Chonggak  
*Codonopsis pilosula*—Codonopsis  
*Codonopsis tangshen*--Codonopsis  
*Coffea arabica*--Coffee  
*Coix lacryma-jobi*—Job’s Tears  
*Cola acuminata (C. nitida, C. vera)*--Cola  
*Colchicum autumnale*—Meadow Saffron  
*Coleus amboinicus*—Cuban Oregano  
*Coleus forskohlii syn C. barbatus* --Coleus  
*Collinsonia canadensis*—Stone Root  
*Colocasia antiquorum*--Taro  
*Colocasia esculenta*--Taro  
*Colutea arborescens*—Bladder Senns  
*Colutea cruenta*—Red Flowered Bladder  
*Colutea orientalis*—Red Flowered Bladder  
*Combretum sundaicum*—Combretum  
*Commelina communis*—Day Flower  
*Commiphora erythraea* - Opopanax  
*Commiphora molmol*--Myrrh  
*Commiphora mukul*--Guggal  
*Commiphora myrrha* --Myrrh  
*Comptonia peregrina* –Sweetgale, Canadian  
*Conium maculatum*--Hemlock  
*Conocephalum conicum* – Great scented  
liverwort  
*Conopodium majus*—Pig Nut  
*Conradina canescens* – Rosemary, Wild  
*Conradina verticillata* –Rosemary,  
Cumberland  
*Consolida ajacis* – Larkspur, Rocket  
*Consolida ambigua* – Larkspur, Rocket  
*Convallaria biflora*—Small Solomon Seal

\**Convallaria majalis*—Lily of the Valley  
\**Convallaria racemosa*—Solomon Seal, False  
\**Convolvulus arvensis*—Bindweed, Field  
\**Convolvulus jalapa*--Jalap  
*Convolvulus sepium*--Bindweed  
*Conyza canadensis*--Horseweed  
\**Copaiba officinalis*--Copaiba  
\**Copaifera langsforski*--Copaiba  
\**Copernicia cerifera*—Carnauba Wax  
\**Coptis chinensis*—Goldthread, Chinese  
\**Coptis deltoidea*—Goldthread, Chinese  
\**Coptis groenlandica* --Cankerroot  
\**Coptis trifolia*--Goldthread  
\**Corallorhiza maculata*—Spotted Chatelain  
\**Corallorhiza odontorhiza* – Autumn  
Corralroot  
\**Corchorus olitorius*--Molokhia  
\**Corchorus siliquosus*- Kalallo Bush  
*Cordyceps sinensis*-Winter Worm-Summer  
Grass  
*Cordyline terminalis*—Ti Plant  
\**Coreopsis tinctoria* -- Calliopsis  
\**Coriandrum sativum*—Coriander/Cilantro  
*Coridothymus capitatus*—Spanish Oregano  
\**Cornus alternifolia*—Green Osier  
\**Cornus canadensis*--Bunchberry  
\**Cornus florida*—Dogwood, Flowering  
*Cornus kousa* – Dogwood, Kousa  
\**Cornus officinalis*—Shan Zhu Yu  
\**Cornus sericea* – Dogwood, Red Osier  
\**Cornus stolonifera*—Dogwood, Red Osier  
\**Coronilla varia*—Crown Vetch  
\**Coryanthe yohimbe*--Yohimbe  
\**Corydalis ambigua*—Yen Hu Suo  
\**Corydalis aurea*—Golden Corydalis  
*Corydalis cava* – Bird in the Bush  
\**Corydalis sempervirens* – Corydalis, Pale  
\**Corydalis solida*—Fumewort  
\**Cordia salicifolia*—Cha de Bugre  
*Cosmos sulphureus*--Keniker  
\**Costus spicatus* – Sour Cane  
\**Cotinus coggygria* --Sumach  
\**Cotyledon orbiculata*—Pig’s Ears  
\**Cotyledon umbilicus*--Pennywort  
\**Coumarouna odorata*—Tonka Bean  
\**Crambe maritime*—Sea Kale  
\**Crataegus cuneata*--Sanzashi  
\**Crataegus laevigata* –Hawthorn  
*Crataegus pinnatifida*--Sanzashi

*Crescentia cujete*—Calabash Tree  
*Crinum latifolium* –Lily, Giant Spider  
*Crithmum maritimum* –Samphire  
*Crotonia morifolia*--Green Stick  
*Crocus sativus*--Saffron  
*Crotalaria retusa*--Crotalaria  
*Croton eleuteria* --Cascarilla  
*Croton lechleri*—Dragon’s Blood  
*Croton texensis*—Croton, Texas  
*Croton tiglium*--Croton  
*Crowea saligna* - Crowea  
*Cruciata laevipes*--Crosswort  
*Cryptotaenia canadensis*--Honewort  
*Cryptotaenia japonica*-- Mitsuba  
*Cryosophila argentea*—Give and Take  
*Cucumis colocythis*—Bitter Apple  
*Cucumis sativus*--Cucumber  
*Cucurbita foetidissima*—Buffalo Gourd  
*Cucurbita pepo*--Pumpkin  
*Cucurbita sativus*--Watermelon  
*Cuminum cyminum*--Cumin  
*Cunila origanoides*—Mint, Stone  
*Cupania belizensis*—Grande Betty  
*Cuphea calophylla*—Mexican Heather  
*Cupressus arizonica*—Cypress  
*Cupressus sempervirens*—Cypress, Italian  
*Curcubita pepo spp.*—Squash Blossoms  
*Curculigo ensifolia*—Hsien Yu  
*Curculigo orchiodes*—Hsien Yu  
*Curcuma amada*—Mango Ginger  
*Curcuma aromatica* – Turmeric, Wild  
*Curcuma longa*--Turmeric  
*Curcuma zedoaria*--Zedoary  
*Cuscuta epithimum*--Dodder  
*Cuscuta europaea*—Dodder, Common  
*Cuscuta japonica* –Dodder, Japanese  
*Cuscuta megalocarpa* –Dodder, Big Fruit  
*Cusparia trifolata*--Angostura  
*Cyathula officinalis*—Sichuan Oxknee  
*Cyamopsis tetragonoloba*—Guar Gum  
*Cyathula officinalis*—Chuan Niu Xi  
*Cyathula prostrata*--Hookweed  
*Cycas media*--Cycas  
*Cyclopia genistoides*—Bush Tea  
*Cydonia oblonga*--Quince  
*Cymbalaria muralis*—Kenilworth Ivy  
*Cymbopogon citrates*- Lemongrass  
*Cymbopogon densiflorus*--Esakuna

*\*Cymbopogon martinii var. martini*--  
 Palmarosa  
*\*Cymopterus bulbosus*—Biscuit Root  
*Cymopterus fendleri*--Chimaja  
*\*Cynanchum atratum*—Bai Wei  
*Cynanchum glaucescens*--Cynanchum  
*\*Cynanchum stauntonii*—Bai Qian  
*\*Cynara cardunculus*--Cardoon  
*\*Cynara scolymus* --Artichoke  
*Cynoglossum officinale*—Hound’s Tongue  
*Cynomorium coccineum*—Squaw Root  
*Cynomorium songaricum*—Squaw Root  
*\*Cyperus articulatus*--Adrue  
*\*Cyperus esculentus*--Chufa  
*\*Cyperus longus*--Galingale  
*\*Cyperus papyrus* – Papyrus  
*\*Cyperus rotundus*--Sedge  
*\*Cyrilla racemiflora* – Leatherwood  
*Cypripedium acaule* – Nerve Root  
*\*Cypripedium calceolus* – Lady’s Slipper,  
 Yellow  
*\*Cypripedium calceolus var. pubescens*—  
 Lady’s Slipper  
*\*Cytisus canariensis*--Genista  
*\*Cytisus scoparius*—Broom, Scotch  
  
*\*Dactylis glomerata*—Cock’s Foot  
*\*Daemonorops drago*—Dragon’s Blood  
*\*Dalea formosa*—Yerba de Alonso Garcia  
*\*Dalea gattingeri* – Clover, Purple Prairie  
*\*Dalea purpurea* –Clover, Velvet Prairie  
*\*Dampiera linearis*--Dampiera  
*\*Daphne genkwa*--Daphne  
*\*Daphne laureola* – Spurge Laurel  
*\*Daphne mezereum*--Mezereum  
*Datura alba* – Thorn Apple  
*Datura inoxia*--Toloache  
*Datura metel* – Thorn Apple  
*Datura meteloides*--Toloache  
*\*Datura stramonium* –Jimson Weed  
*Daubentonia texana*—Rattle Box  
*\*Daucus carota*—Carrot, Wild  
*Delphinium ajacis* – Larkspur, Rocket  
*\*Delphinium staphisagria*—Stavesacre  
*\*Dendranthema grandiflorum*--  
 Chrysanthemum  
*Dendranthema x grandiflorum*—Ju Hua  
*Dendrobium hancockii*—Shih Hu

*Dendrobium moniliforme*—Orchid, Japanese Stone  
*Dendrobium nobile*--Dendrobium  
*Dentaria diphylla*--Crinkleroot  
*Dentaria laciniata*-Cut-Leaved Toothwort  
*Descurainia pinnata*—Mustard, Tansy  
*Desfontainia spinosa*--Taique  
*Desmodium pulchellum*—Pai qian cao  
*Desmodium triflorum*—Clover, Tick  
*Desmodium triquetrum*—Hu Lu Ch'a  
*Desmostachya bipinnata*—Sacred Creeping Grass  
*Dianthus caryophyllus*—Carnation  
*Dianthus chinensis*—Pink, Chinese  
*Dianthus superbus*—Fringed Pink  
*Dicentra canadensis*—Squirrel Corn  
*Dicentra cucullaria*—Dutchman's Breeches  
*Dicentra formosa*—Bleeding Heart  
*Dichelostemma pulchellum*—Blue Dicks  
*Dichroa febrifuga*—Chang Shan  
*Dicranum scoparium*—Broom Moss  
*Dictamnus albus*—Gas Plant  
*Dictamnus fraxinella*—Gas Plant  
*Diervilla lonicera* – Honeysuckle, Bush  
*Digitalis lanata* – Foxglove, Woolly  
*Digitalis lutea*—Foxglove, Yellow  
*Digitalis purpurea*--Foxglove  
*Digitaria sanguinalis*--Crabgrass  
*Dioscorea bulbifera* – Air Potato  
*Dioscorea hispida* –Yam, Intoxicating  
*Dioscorea japonica*—Yam, Glutinous  
*Dioscorea opposita*—Yam, Chinese  
*Dioscorea villosa*—Yam, Wild  
*Diospyros kaki*—Persimmon, Chinese  
*Diospyros mespiliiformis*—Jackal Berry Tree  
*Diospyros virginiana*—Persimmon  
*Diplazium pycnocarpon*—Silvery Spleenwort  
*Dipsacus fullonum* --Teasel  
*Dipsacus pilosus* – Shepherd's Rod  
*Dipteryx odorata*—Tonka Bean  
*Dirca palustris* – Mezereon, American  
*Descurainia sophia* - Flixweed  
*Dodecatheon spp*--Shootingstar  
*Dodonaea viscosa*—Hops, Native  
*Dolichos lablab*—Hyacinth Bean  
*Dorema ammoniacum*--Ammoniacum  
*Dorstenia contrajerva*—Contrayerva  
*Draba incana* – Faverel  
*Draba verna* – Whitlow Grass

*\*Dracocephalon moldivica* - Dragonhead  
*\*Dracunculus vulgaris*—Dragon Arum  
*\*Drimia maritime*--Squill  
*Drimys winteri*—Pepper Tree  
*\*Dryopteris crassirhizoma*—Guan Jung  
*\*Dryopteris dilatata*—Broad-Buckler Fern  
*\*Dryopteris spinulosa* – Narrow Buckler Fern  
*\*Drosera rotundifolia*--Sundew  
*\*Dryas drummondii*—Dryas, Yellow  
*\*Dryas octopetala*—Dryas, White  
*Dryobalanops aromatica* –Borneol  
*\*Dryopteris cristata*—Crested Field Fern  
*Dryopteris filix-mas*—Male Fern  
*\*Durio zibethinus*--Durian  
*Dyssodia papposa*—Mayweed Dogweed  
  
*\*Ecballium elaterium*—Cucumber, Squinting  
*\*Echinacea purpurea, E. angustifolia, E. pallida*—Echinacea, Coneflower  
*\*Echinocereus enneacanthus*--Pitjaya  
*\*Echinochloa crus-galli*—Barnyard Grass  
*Echinodorus macraphyllus*—Chapeu-de-Couro  
*\*Echium vulgare*--Bugloss  
*\*Eclipta alba*—Trailing Eclipta  
*\*Eclipta prostrata*—Trailing Eclipta  
*Elaeagnus angustifolia*—Russian Olive  
*\*Elaeagnus commutate*--Silverberry  
*\*Elaeagnus multiflora*--Goumi  
*\*Elaeagnus umbellate*—Autumn Olive  
*\*Elaeis guineensis*—Palm, Oil  
*\*Eleteria cardamomum*—Cardamom  
*\*Eleuthrococcus senticosus*—Ginseng, Siberian  
*\*Elodea canadensis* - Elodea  
*\*Elsholtzia ciliata*—Vietnamese Balm  
*\*Elsholtzia splendens*—Xiang Ru  
*Elsholtzia stauntonii*--Mintbush  
*\*Elymus repens*--Couchgrass  
*\*Embelia ribes*—Gooseberry, Indian  
*\*Emblia officinalis*—Gooseberry, Indian  
*\*Emilia sonchifolia*—Cupid's Shaving Brush  
*\*Empetrum nigrum* – Crowberry  
*\*Encelia farinosa* - Brittlebush  
*\*Ensete ventricosum*—Banana, Ethiopian  
*\*Entada phaseoloides*—Matchbox Bean  
*\*Eopepon vitifolius*—Cucumber, Chinese  
*\*Ephedra distachya* – Ephedra, Joint Fir  
*\*Ephedra nevadensis* – Mormon Tea

*Ephedra sinica and E. vulgaris*--Ephedra  
*Ephedra torreyana*—Ephedra, Torrey's  
*Epifagus virginiana*—Beech Drops  
*Epigaea repens*—Arbutus, Trailing  
*Epilobium angustifolium*—Fireweed  
*Epilobium hirsutum* – Willowherb, Hairy  
*Epilobium latifolium*—River Beauty  
*Epilobium parviflorum* - Willowherb  
*Epimedium grandiflorum* - Barrenwort  
*Epimedium sagittatum*—Horny Goat Weed  
*Epithelantha micromeris*—Hikuli Mulato  
*Equisetum spp*--Horsetail  
*Eranthis hyemalis* – Aconite, Winter  
*Erica arborea* – Tree Heather  
*Erica tetralix*—Cross Leaved Heath  
*Erica vulgaris*--Heather  
*Erigeron acer*--Simson  
*Erigeron annuus* – Fleabane, Daisy  
*Erigeron canadensis*--Horseweed  
*Erigeron philadelphicus* – Philadelphia  
 Fleabane  
*Eriobotrya japonica*—Loquat  
*Eriocaulon buergerianum* – Pipewort  
*Eriocaulon cinereum*—Gu Jing Tsao  
*Eriocaulon sieboldianum*—Gu Jing Tsao  
*Eriodictyon californicum*—Yerba Santa  
*Eriogonum racemosum*—Buckwheat, Wild  
*Eriophorum spp*-- Cotton Grass  
*Eriophyllum confertiflorum*—Golden Yarrow  
*Erodium cicutarium*—Stork's Bill  
*Erophila verna* –Whitlow Grass  
*Eruca sativa*—Rocket, Sweet  
*Ervatamia coronaria*—Grape Jasmine  
*Eryngium aquaticum*—Button's Snakeroot  
 Eryngo  
*Eryngium. antihystericum*--Culantro  
*Eryngium creticum* - Eryngo  
*Eryngium foetidum* --Culantro  
*Eryngium maritimum*—Sea Holly  
*Eryngium yuccifolium*—Rattlesnake Master  
*Erysimum capitatum* – Coastal Wallflower  
*Erysimum cheiranthoides*—Wormseed  
 Mustard  
*Erysimum cheiri*--Wallflower  
*Erysimum officinale*—Mustard, Hedge  
*Erythraea centaurium* --Centaury  
*Erythraea chilensis*--Canchalagua  
*Erythrina herbacea*--Coralbead  
*Erythrina variegata*—Indian Coral Tree

*Erythronium americanum*—Adder's Tongue  
 \**Erythronium dens-canis*—Violet, Dog-Tooth  
 \**Erythronium grandiflorum*—Lily, Yellow  
 Fawn  
 \**Erythrophleum guineense*—Sassy Bark  
 \**Erythroxylum coca* --Coca  
 \**Eschscholzia californica*—Poppy, California  
 \**Eucalyptus caesia*—Silver Princess  
 \**Eucalyptus globules*—Eucalyptus  
 \**Eucommia ulmoides*—Du Zhong  
 \**Eugenia caryophyllata*--Cloves  
 \**Eugenia chequen*--Cheken  
 \**Eugenia jambolana* --Jambul  
 \**Euodia rutaecarpa*--Euodia  
 \**Euonymus americana*—Strawberry Bush  
 \**Euonymus atropurpurea*--Wahoo  
 \**Euonymus europaeus* – Spindle Tree  
 \**Euonymus japonica*—Spindle Tree, Japanese  
*Eupatorium aromaticum* – Snakeroot, Small  
 White  
 \**Eupatorium cannabinum*—Hemp Agrimony  
 \**Eupatorium chinense*—Hua Ze Lan  
*Eupatorium fortunei*—Thoroughwort  
 \**Eupatorium hyssopifoliuim* – Justice Weed  
 \**Eupatorium odoratum*—Jack in the Bush  
 \**Eupatorium perfoliatum*--Boneset  
 \**Eupatorium purpurea*-Joe Pye Weed  
 \**Eupatorium rugosum* – Snakeroot, White  
 \**Euphorbia helioscopia* – Spurge, Sun  
 \**Euphorbia hirta*— Spurge, Pill-Bearing  
*Euphorbia ipecacuanha*--Ipecacuanha  
 \**Euphorbia lathyrus*— Spurge, Caper  
 \**Euphorbia lingularia* - Milk Hedge  
 \**Euphorbia maculata*—Spurge, Spotted  
 \**Euphorbia marginata* – Snow-on the  
 Mountain  
*Euphorbia nerifolia* – Milk Hedge  
 \**Euphorbia pekinensis*—Da Ji  
 \**Euphorbia pulcherrima* – Poinsettia, Wild  
 \**Euphorbia resinifera*—Euphorbium  
 \**Euphrasia officinalis*--Eyebright  
 \**Euryale ferox*—Water lily, Prickly  
  
 \**Fabiana imbricata* - Pichi  
 \**Fagopyrum esculentum*--Buckwheat  
 \**Fagus grandifolia*--Beech  
 \**Fagus sylvatica*—Beech, European  
 \**Fallopia japonica* – Knotweed, Japanese  
 \**Fallopia multiflorum* – Fo-Ti

*\*Fallugia paradoxa*—Apache Plume  
*Fedia cornucopiae*—Valerian, African  
*Feijoa sellowiana*—Guava, Pineapple  
*Feronia limonia*—Wood Apple  
*Ferula assa-foetida*--Asafetida  
*Ferula communis*—Fennel, Giant  
*Ferula galbaniflua*--Galbanum  
*Ferula sumbul*--Sumbul  
*Ferulis harmonis*--Zallouh  
*Ficus benghalensis*—Banyan Tree  
*Ficus carica*--Fig  
*Ficus pumila*—Fig, Creeping  
*Ficus religiosa*--Peepal  
*Filaginella uliginosa*--Cudweed  
*Filipendula ulmaria* --Meadowsweet  
*Filipendula vulgaris* – Dropwort  
*Firmiana simplex*—Parasol Tree, Chinese  
*Fissipes acaulis* – Nerve Root  
*Foeniculum vulgare*--Fennel  
*Foeniculum vulgare 'Rubrum'*—Fennel, Bronze  
*Fomes fomentarius* --Amadou  
*Forsythia suspensae*—Weeping Forsythia  
*Fouquieria splendens* – Ocotillo  
*Fragaria vesca*—Strawberry, Wild  
*Fragaria virginiana*—Strawberry, Virginia  
*Frangula alnus*—Alder Buckthorn  
*Frangula californica*—Coffee Berry  
*Frankenia salina*—Alkali Heath  
*Franseria tenuifolia*—Toad Herb  
*Frasera speciosa* - Cebadilla  
*Frasera caroliniensis* – Colombo, American  
*Fraxinus americana*—Ash, White  
*Fraxinus excelsior*---Ash  
*Fritillaria affinis*—Lily, Chocolate  
*Fritillaria camschatcensis*—Northern Rice Root  
*Fritillaria cirrhosa* – Chuan Bei Mu  
*Fritillaria imperialis*—Lily, Crown Imperial  
*Fritillaria meleagris* – Fritillary  
*Fritillaria pudica*—Yellow Bells  
*Fritillaria thunbergii*-Zhe Bei Mu  
*Fritillaria verticillata*—Zhe bei mu  
*Fuchsia spp*--Fuchsia  
*Fucus vesiculosus*--Bladderwrack  
*Fumaria officinalis*--Fumitory  
  
*Galanthus nivalis* - Snowdrop

*\*Galega officinalis*—Goat's Rue  
*Galeobdolon luteum*—Yellow Archangel  
*\*Galeopsis segetum* – Nettle, Downy Hemp  
*\*Galinsoga parviflora*--Galinsoga  
*\*Galipea officinalis*—Angostura  
*\*Galium aparine*--Cleavers  
*Galium cruciata*--Crosswort  
*Galium odoratum*—Sweet Woodruff  
*\*Galium verum*—Lady's Bedstraw  
*\*Gaillardia pinnatifida* - Blanketflower  
*\*Gardenia augusta* --Gardenia  
*\*Gardenia jasminoides*—Jasmine, Cape  
*\*Garcinia hanburyi*--Gamboge  
*Garcinia indica*--Kokum  
*\*Garcinia subelliptica*—Happiness Tree  
*\*Garrya fremontii* - Feverbrush  
*Gastrodia elata*—Tien Ma  
*\*Gaultheria shallon*—Salal  
*\*Gaultheria procumbens*--Wintergreen  
*\*Gaura parviflora*--Velvetweed  
*Gaylussacia baccata*—Huckleberry, Black  
*\*Gelidium amansii*--Agar  
*\*Gelsemium sempervirens*—Yellow Jessamine  
*\*Gemmingia chinensis* – Lily, Leopard  
*Genista canariensis*—Genista  
*\*Genista tinctoria*—Dyer's Greenwood  
*\*Gentiana campestris*—Gentian, English  
*Gentiana longdancao* –Chinese Gentian  
*\*Gentiana lutea*—Gentian  
*\*Gentiana macrophylla*—Qin Jiao  
*\*Gentiana parryi*—Gentian, Blue  
*\*Gentiana pneumonanthe* – Gentian, Marsh  
*\*Gentiana scabra*--Long Dan Cao  
*\*Gentiana villosa*—Snakeroot, Sampson's  
*\*Gentianella amarelle* – Felwort  
*\*Geocaulon lividum*—False Toadflax  
*\*Geranium caespitosum*--Cranesbill  
*\*Geranium macrorrhizum*—Geranium, Bigroot  
*\*Geranium maculatum*—Cranesbill, American  
*\*Geranium molle* – Geranium, Dove's Foot  
*\*Geranium robertianum*—Herb Robert  
*\*Geum montanum*—Avens, Alpine  
*\*Geum rivale*—Avens, Water  
*\*Geum triflorum* – Prairie Smoke  
*\*Geum urbanum*--Avens  
*Gigartina stellata*—Carrageen Moss  
*\*Gillenia stipulate*—Ipecac, American  
*\*Gillenia trifoliata*—Indian physic

*Ginkgo biloba*--Ginkgo  
*Glandularia bipinnatifida*—Dakota Verbena  
*Glaucium flavum* – Poppy, Yellow Horned  
*Glechoma hederacea*—Ground Ivy  
*Glehnia littoralis*—Bei Sha Shen  
*Gleditsia sinensis*—Honey Locust  
*Gledista triacanthos* – Honey Locust  
*Gliricidia sepium* – *Madre de Cacao*  
*Glycine max*--Soy  
*Glycyrrhiza glabra*--Licorice  
*\*Glycyrrhiza lepidota*—Licorice, Wild  
*\*Glycyrrhiza uralensis*—Gan Cao  
*Gnaphalium dioicum*—Pussy Toes  
*\*Gnaphalium margaritaceum*—Pearly  
 Everlasting  
*\*Gnaphalium uliginosum*--Cudweed  
*\*Goniostachyum graveolens* –Mexican  
 Oregano  
*\*Goodyera pubescens* – Plantain, Downy  
 Rattlesnake  
*\*Gossypium barbadensis*--Cotton  
*\*Gossypium herbaceum*--Cotton  
*\*Gossypium hirsutum*--Cotton  
*\*Gossypium thurberi* – Cotton, Wild  
*\*Gratiola officinalis* – Hedge Hyssop  
*\*Grindelia aphanactis* – Yerba del Buey  
*\*Grindelia camporum*--Gumweed  
*\*Grindelia robusta* – Grindelia  
*\*Grindelia squarrosa*—Grindelia  
*\*Guaiacum officinale*--Guaiacum  
*\*Guarea guidonia* - Cocillana  
*\*Guarea rusbyi*--Cocillana  
*\*Gutierrezia sarothrae*—Broom Snakeroot  
*\*Gymnema silvestre* - Gymnema  
*\*Gymnocladus dioica*—Kentucky Coffee Tree  
*\*Gynostemma pentaphyllum*—Sweet Tea Vine  
  
*Habenaria dilatata* – White Bog Orchid  
*\*Hagenia abyssinica* --Koussou  
*\*Halosaccion glandiforme*—Sea Sac  
*\*Hamamelis virginiana*—Witch Hazel  
*\*Hammarbya paludosa*—Orchid, Green Fairy  
*\*Haplopappus baylahuen*--Bailahuen  
*\*Harpagophytum procumbens*—Devil’s Claw  
*\*Harungana madagascariensis*--Haronga  
*\*Hedeoma nana*—Pennyroyal, Dwarf  
*\*Hedeoma pulegioides*—Pennyroyal,  
 American  
*\*Hedera helix*—Ivy, English

*\*Hedysarum alpinum* – Indian Potato  
*Heimia salicifolia*--Sinicuichi  
*\*Helenium amarum*--Sneezeweed  
*\*Helenium autumnale*--Bitterweed  
*\*Helenium hoopesii* –Herb-of-the-Wolf  
*\*Helianthemum canadense*--Frostweed  
*\*Helianthus annuus*--Sunflower  
*\*Helianthus divaricatus*—Sunflower, Wild  
*\*Helianthus strumosus*—Sunflower,  
 Woodland  
*\*Helianthus tuberosus*—Jerusalem Artichoke  
*\*Helichrysum angustifolium* - Immortelle  
*\*Helichrysum italicum*--Immortelle  
*\*Helichrysum stoechas*—Eternal Flower  
*\*Heliotropium arborescens* – Heliotrope  
*\*Heliotropium indicum* – Scorpion’s Tail  
*\*Helleborus nigra*—Hellebore, Black  
*\*Helleborus viridis* – Hellebore, Green  
*\*Helonias dioica*—Helonias  
*\*Hemidesmus indicus*—Sarsaparilla, Indian  
*\*Hepatica acutiloba*--Liverleaf  
*\*Hepatica americana* – Liverwort, Ker-Gawl  
*\*Hepatica nobilis*—Liverwort, European  
*\*Heracleum lanatum* – Yerba del Oso  
*\*Heracleum maximum*—Cow Parsnip  
*\*Heracleum spondylium*--Hogweed  
*\*Herniaria glabra*--Rupturewort  
*\*Hesperis matronalis*—Rocket/Arugula  
*\*Heuchera species*--Alumroot  
*\*Hexastylis arifolia* – Heart Leaf  
*\*Hedyotis diffusa*—Snake Needle Grass  
*\*Hibiscus abelmoschus*—Ambrette Seed  
*\*Hibiscus mutabilis*—Rose, Cotton  
*\*Hibiscus rosa-sinensis*--Hibiscus  
*\*Hibiscus sabdariffa*--Roselle  
*\*Hibiscus syriacus* – Rose of Sharon  
*Hieracium pilosella*—Mouse Ear  
*\*Hieracium venosum*—Rattlesnake Weed  
*Hierochloe odorata*—Sweet Grass  
*\*Hintonia latiflora* --Copalquin  
*\*Hippobroma longiflora*—Star of Bethlehem  
*Hippomane mancinella*--Manchineel  
*\*Hippophae rhamnoides*—Sea Buckthorn  
*Hippuris vulgaris*—Mare’s Tail, Common  
*Holarrhena antidysenterica*--Kutaja  
*\*Hoodia gordonii*--Hoodia  
*\*Hordeum distichon*--Barley  
*\*Hordeum jubatum*—Barley, Foxtail  
*\*Hordeum murinum*—Barley, Wall

\**Hottonia palustris*—Water Violet  
 \**Houttuynia cordata*--Houttuynia  
 \**Humea elegans* – Incense Plant  
 \**Humulus lupulus*--Hops  
 \**Huperzia serrata*—Club Moss, Chinese  
 \**Hyacinthoides nonscripta*- Bluebells, English  
 \**Hyacinthus orientalis* - Hyacinth  
 \**Hydnocarpus kurzii*--Chaulmoogra  
 \**Hydrangea arborescens*--Hydrangea  
 \**Hydrangea macrophylla* --Azisai  
 \**Hydrastis canadensis*--Goldenseal  
*Hydrocotyle asiatica*—Gotu Kola  
*Hydrocotyle vulgaris*--Pennywort  
 \**Hydrophyllum capitatum*--Waterleaf  
 \**Hygrophila spinosa*--Gokulakanta  
*Hylocomium splendens*—Mountain Fern Moss  
 \**Hymenaea courbaril*—Jatoba  
*Hymenoxys hoopesii*—Herb-of-the-Wolf  
 \**Hymenoxys richardsonii*—Rubber Bush  
 \**Hyoscyamus aureus*—Henbane, Yellow  
 \**Hyoscyamus niger*—Henbane  
*Hypericum crux-andreae*—St Peter’s Wort  
 \**Hypericum perforatum*—St. John’s Wort  
 \**Hypericum punctatum*—Flux Weed  
 \**Hypochoeris maculata* –Spotted Hawkweed  
 \**Hypochoeris radicata*—Cat’s Ear  
 \**Hypoxis hirsute*—Yellow Star Grass  
 \**Hyptis emoryi*—Desert Lavender  
 \**Hyssop officinalis*—Hyssop

*Iberis amara*--Candytuft  
*Ibosa riparia*--Iboza  
*Iboza riparia*--Iboza  
 \**Ilex aquifolium*—Holly, European  
 \**Ilex cassine*--Dahoon  
 \**Ilex opaca*—Holly, American  
 \**Ilex paraguarensis*—Yerba Maté  
 \**Ilex verticillata* - Winterberry  
 \**Ilex vomitoria* – Yaupon  
 \**Illicium floridanum* – Purple Star-Anise  
 \**Illicium verum*—Star Anise  
 \**Impatiens capensis* —Jewelweed  
*Imperata cylindrical* – Woollygrass  
 \**Imperatoria ostruthium*--Masterwort  
 \**Indigofera tinctoria*—Indigo, True  
 \**Inula britannica*—Yellow Starwort  
 \**Inula conyza*—Ploughman’s Spikenard  
 \**Inula crithmoides*—Samphire, Golden

\**Inula helenium*--Elecampane  
 \**Inula japonica*—Xuan Fu Hua  
 \**Inula racemosa* - Pushkarmoola  
*Ipomoea aquatica*—Water Spinach  
*Ipomoea batatas* –Sweet Potato  
*Ipomoea digitata* --Vidari  
 \**Ipomoea nil* – Morning Glory, Blue  
 \**Ipomoea orizabensis*—Scammony Root  
 \**Ipomoea pandurata* – Potato Vine, Wild  
*Ipomoea pes-caprae*—Railroad Vine  
*Ipomoea purga*--Jalap  
 \**Ipomoea purpurea*—Morning Glory  
*Ipomopsis aggregate*--Skyrocket  
*Iris chinensis* – Leopard Lily  
 \**Iris douglasiana*-Iris, Douglas’s  
 \**Iris foetidissima*- Gladwin  
 \**Iris germanica*—Iris, Flag  
 \**Iris x germanica var. florentina* --Orris  
 \**Iris pseudocorus* – Iris, Yellow  
 \**Iris setosa*—Iris, Beachhead  
 \**Iris versicolor*--Blue Flag  
 \**Isatis indigotica* – Woad, Chinese  
 \**Isatis tinctoria*—Woad  
*Isotoma longiflora*—Star of Bethlehem  
*Ixia chinensis* - Leopard Lily  
  
 \**Jacaranda procera*--Caroba  
 \**Jasione Montana*—Sheep’s Bit  
 \**Jasminum officinale*--Jasmine  
 \**Jasminum sambac*--Jasmine  
 \**Jasonia glutinosa*—Rock’s Tea  
 \**Jateorhiza calumba*--Colombo  
 \**Jateorhiza miersii*--Colombo  
 \**Jateorhiza palmate*--Calumba  
 \**Jatropha curcas*—Physic Nut  
 \**Jeffersonia diphylla*--Jeffersonia  
 \**Juglans cinerea*--Butternut  
 \**Juglans major*—Walnut, Arizona  
 \**Juglans nigra*—Walnut, Black  
 \**Juglans regia*—Walnut, English  
 \**Juniperus ashei*—Cedarwood, Texas  
 \**Juniperus brasiliensis*—Catauba  
 \**Juniperus communis*--Juniper  
 \**Juniperus sabina*--Savine  
 \**Justicia adhatoda*—Malabar Nut  
  
 \**Kaempferia galanga*—Galangal, Kemperia  
 \**Kalanchoe pinnata*- Resurrection Plant  
 \**Kallstroemia grandiflora*--Caltrop

*\*Kalmia angustifolia* – Laurel, Sheep  
*\*Kalmia latifolia*—Laurel, Mountain  
*Kickxia elatine*--Fluellin  
*\*Knautia arvensis*—Field Scabious  
*\*Kochia scoparia*--Kochia  
*Krameria lanceolata*—Range Rhatany  
*Krameria secundiflora*—Range Rhatany  
*\*Krameria triandra*—Rhatany  
  
*Lablab purpureus* –Hyacinth Bean  
*\*Laburnum anagyroides* - Laburnum  
*\*Lachnanthes tinctoria* – Spirit Plant  
*\*Lactuca ludoviciana*—Lettuce, Larkspur  
*\*Lactuca pulchella*—Lettuce, Blue  
*\*Lactuca serriola* –Lettuce, Prickly  
*\*Lactuca virosa*—Lettuce, Wild  
*\*Lagerstroemia indica*—Crepe Myrtle  
*\*Lagerstroemia speciosa*--Banaba  
*\*Lagochilus inebrians* –Mint, Intoxicating  
*\*Lamiaeum galeobdolon*—Yellow Archangel  
*Laminaria japonica*--Kombu  
*Lamium alba*—Dead Nettle, White  
*Lamium amplexicaule*—Henbit  
*Lamium galeobdolon*—Yellow Archangel  
*Lamium purpureum*—Dead Nettle, Red  
*Languas galanga*—Galangal, Greater  
*Languas officinarum*—Galangal, Lesser  
*Lantana camara* – Lantana  
*Lantana montevidensis* - Lantana  
*Laportea canadensis* – Nettle, Wood  
*Lapsana communis* - Nipplewort  
*Larix deciduas*--Larch  
*Larix laricina*—Larix, American  
*Larrea tridentate*--Chaparral  
*Lathyrus japonicus* – Beach Pea  
*Laurus nobilis*--Bay  
*Lavandula spp*--Lavender  
*Lawsonia inermis*--Henna  
*Layia platyglossa*—Tidy Tips  
*Ledebouriella seseloides*—Laserwort  
*Ledum groenlandicum*—Labrador Tea  
*Ledum palustre*—Rosemary, Wild  
*Lemna minor* – Duckweed, Lesser  
*Lemna trisulca* – Duckweed, Star  
*Lens phaseoloides*—Matchbox Bean  
*Leonotis leonurus*—Lion’s Tail  
*Leonotis nepetifolia* –Lion’s Ear  
*Leontopodium alpinum*--Edelweiss

*\*Leonurus cardiaca*-- Motherwort  
*\*Lepidium latifolium*--Dittander  
*Lepidium meyenii*--Maca  
*\*Lepidium sativum*—Cress, Garden  
*\*Lepidium virginicum*--Peppergrass  
*\*Leptandra virginica*--Blackroot  
*\*Lespedeza cuneata*—Clover, Round Headed Bush  
*\*Leucanthemum vulgare*—Daisy, Oxeye  
*\*Leucojum vernum* - Snowflake  
*\*Leucophyllum texanum*—Sage, Purple  
*\*Leuzea carthamoides* - Maralroot  
*\*Levisticum officinale*—Lovage  
*\*Lewisia rediviva* – Bitter Root  
*Liatris odoratissima*--Deerstongue  
*\*Liatris spicata* - Gayfeather  
*\*Ligusticum levisticum*--Lovage  
*\*Ligusticum porteri*--Osha  
*\*Ligusticum scoticum*—Sea Parsley  
*Ligusticum sinense* – Chinese lovage  
*Ligustrum lucidum* – Privet, Chinese  
*Ligustrum ovalifolium*—Privet, California  
*\*Ligustrum vulgare*--Privet  
*\*Lilium candidum* – Lily, Madonna  
*\*Lilium philadelphicum* – Lily, Wood  
*\*Lilium pudicum*—Yellow Bells  
*\*Limnophila aromatica*—Rice Paddy Herb  
*\*Limonium carolinianum* – Rosemary, Marsh  
*\*Linaria elatine*--Fluellin  
*\*Linaria vulgaris*—Flax Dodder  
*\*Lindera benzoin*—Allspice, Wild  
*\*Linum catharticum* – Flax, Mountain  
*\*Linum perenne* – Flax, Perennial  
*\*Linum usitatissimum*--Flax  
*\*Lippia alba* – Anise Verbena  
*\*Lippia citriodora*—Lemon Verbena  
*\*Lippia dulcis*—Aztec Sweet Herb  
*\*Lippia graveolens*—Mexican Oregano  
*\*Liquidambar orientalis*--Storax  
*Liquidambar peregrina*—Sweetgale, Canadian  
*Liquidambar styraciflua*--Sweetgum  
*\*Liriodendron tulipifera*—Poplar, Yellow  
*\*Liriope spicata*—Creeping Lilyturf  
*Liriosma ovata*—Muir Puama  
*\*Listera borealis*—Twayblade, Northern  
*Listera cordata* –Tundra Twayblade  
*\*Lithospermum erythrorhizon*—Zi Cao  
*\*Lithospermum canescens*—Hoary Puccoon  
*Lithospermum incisum*—Gromwell, Fringed

*Lithospermum officinale*--Gromwell  
*Litsea cubeba*—Litsea cubeba  
*Lobaria pulmonaria*—Tree Lungwort  
*Lobelia cardinalis*—Cardinal Flower  
*Lobelia dortmanna* – Lobelia, Water  
*Lobelia inflata*—Lobelia  
*Lobelia siphilitica*—Lobelia, Great  
*Loiseleuria procumbens* – Azalea, Alpine  
*Lolium temulentum*--Darnel  
*Lomatium cous* – Cous Biscuit Root  
*Lomatium dissectum*—Lomatium  
*Lomatium nudicaule*—Pestle Parsnip  
*Lonicera caprifolium*--Honeysuckle  
*Lonicera japonica*—Honeysuckle  
*Lonicera periclymenum* – Honeysuckle, Perfoliate  
*Lonicera villosa* – Honeysuckle, Swamp  
*Loropetalum chinense*—Lacquer Tree  
*Lotus corniculatus*—Bird's Foot Trefoil  
*Luffa cylindrical*--Loofah  
*Luma chequen* - Cheken  
*Lunaria annua* – Money Plant  
*Lupinus albus*—Lupine, White  
*Lupinus arboreus*—Lupine, Tree  
*Lupinus perennis*—Lupine, Wild  
*Lychnis coronaria*--Campion  
*Lycium chinense*—Wolfberry, Chinese  
*Lycium pallidum* – Wolfberry, Desert  
*Lycopus europaeus*—Gypsywort  
*Lycopus virginicus*—Bugleweed  
*Lygodium venustum* – Wire Wis  
*Lysichiton americanum*—Swamp Cabbage  
*Lysimachia nummularia*--Moneywort  
*Lysimachia quadrifolia*—Loosestrife, Whorled  
*Lysimachia vulgaris*—Loosestrife, Garden  
*Lythrum salicaria*—Loosestrife, Purple  
  
*Maclura pomifera*—Orange, Osage  
*Macrotyloma uniflorum*--Kulith  
*Madhuca longifolia*—Butter Tree  
*Magnolia acuminata*—Cucumber Tree  
*Magnolia liliflora*—Magnolia (Xin Yi)  
*Magnolia officinalis*—Magnolia (Hou Po)  
*Magnolia quinquepeta* – Magnolia (Xin Yi)  
*Magnolia virginiana*—Magnolia, Sweetbay  
*Mahonia aquifolium* –Oregon Grape  
*Mahonia bealei*—Barberry, Japanese  
*Maianthemum canadense*-Mayflower, Canada  
*Mallotus philippensis* – Indian Kamila

*\*Malus spp*—Apple  
*\*Malus fusca* – Apple, Oregon Crab  
*\*Malva moschata*—Mallow, Musk  
*Malva neglecta*—Mallow, Dwarf  
*\*Malva parviflora*—Mallow, Little  
*\*Malva sylvestris*—Mallow, Common  
*\*Mandragora officinarum*--Mandrake  
*\*Mangifera indica* - Mango  
*\*Manihot esculenta*--Manioc  
*\*Maranta arundinacea* –Arrowroot  
*\*Majorana hortensis*—Marjoram, Sweet  
*Majorana sylvestre*—Thyme, Mastic  
*\*Marah fabaceus*--Bigroot  
*Marchantia polymorpha*—Liverwort, Common  
*\*Marrubium vulgare*--Horehound  
*\*Marsdenia condurango* --Condurango  
*\*Matricaria matricariodes*—Pineapple Weed  
*\*Mastigicaria pyrethrum*--Pellitory  
*\*Matricaria recutita*—Chamomile, German  
*\*Matricaria chamomilla*—Chamomile, German  
*Matteuccia struthiopteris* – Ostrich Fern  
*\*Maytenus ilicifolia*--Cancrosa  
*Meconopsis horridula*—Poppy, Tibetan  
*\*Medeola virginiana*—Cucumber Root  
*\*Medicago lupulina*—Black Medick  
*\*Medicago sativa*--Alfalfa  
*\*Melaleuca alternifolia*—Tea Tree  
*\*Melaleuca cajeputi*--Cajeput  
*\*Melaleuca leucadendron*—Cajeput  
*\*Melia azedarach*--Chinaberry  
*Melia azedarachta*--Neem  
*\*Melilotus officinalis* --Melilot  
*Melissa officinalis*—Lemon Balm  
*\*Melittis melissophyllum* – Bastard Balm  
*\*Menispermum canadense*--Moonseed  
*Menispermum crispum*--Makabuhai  
*\*Mentha aquatica*—Mint, Water  
*\*Mentha arvensis*—Mint, Corn  
*Mentha arvensis piperascens*—Mint, Japanese  
*Mentha australis*—Mint, River  
*\*Mentha cervina*—Pennyroyal, Hart's  
*Mentha diemenica*—Maori Mint  
*\*Mentha haplocalyx*—Mint, Haplcalyx  
*Mentha longifolia*—Mint, Habek  
*Mentha nemorosa*—Mint, Cuban  
*\*Mentha pulegium*—Pennyroyal, European  
*\*Mentha satureioides*—Pennyroyal, Native

*Mentha spicata*--Spearmint  
*Mentha spp*--Mints  
*Mentha x gracilis* – Mint, Ginger  
*Mentha x piperita*--Peppermint  
*Mentha x piperita var. citrata* – Mint, Eau de Cologne  
*Mentha x villosa var villosa*—Mint, Cuban  
*Mentzelia albicaulis*—Blazing Star  
*Menyanthes trifoliata*--Bogbean  
*Mercurialis annua*—Herb Mercury  
*Mercurialis perennis*—Dog’s Mercury  
*Mertensia ciliate* – Mountain Bell  
*Mertensia maritime* – Oysterleaf  
*Mespilus germanica* - Medlar  
*Meum athamanticum* - Spignel  
*Michelia champaca* – Golden Champa  
*Micromeria fruticosa*—Zuta Levana  
*Micromeria juliana* – Linear-leaved Savory  
*Micromeria spicata*—Mint, Roman  
*Milicia excelsa* --Iroko  
*Millettia reticulata*—Ji Xue Teng  
*Mimosa hostilis*--Jurema  
*Mimosa pudica*—Twelve O’Clock  
*Mimulus guttatus*—Monkeyflower  
*Mimusops elengi* - Bakula  
*Mirabilis jalapa*--Marvel-of-Peru  
*Mirabilis multiflora*—Colorado Four O’Clock  
*Mitchella repens*—Partridge Berry  
*Mitella dipylla* – Coolwort  
*Mitragyna speciosa*--Kratom  
*Moehringia lateriflora*—Grove Sandwort  
*Mollugo verticillata*—Carpet Weed  
*Molucella laevis*—Bells of Ireland  
*Momordica charantia*--Cerasee  
*Momordica elateria*—Squirting Cucumber  
*Monarda fistulosa*—Bergamot, Wild  
*Monarda didyma*--Bergamot  
*Monarda punctata*--Horsemint  
*Monardella odoratissima*—Mint, Coyote  
*Moneses uniflora* –Single Delight  
*Monotropa uniflora*—Indian Pipe  
*Monsonia ovata*--Monsonia  
*Montia perfoliata*—Miner’s Lettuce  
*Morinda citrifolia*—Mulberry, Indian  
*Morinda officinalis*—Ba Ji Tien  
*Moringa oleifera*--Drumstick  
*Moringa peregrine*—Drumstick Tree  
*Morus alba*—Mulberry, White  
*Morus nigra*—Mulberry, Black

*\*Morus rubra*—Mulberry, Red  
*\*Mucuna pruriens*—Bean, Velvet  
*\*Murraya koenigii*—Curry Leaf  
*\*Muscari racemomsum* – Hyacinth, Grape  
*\*Myosotis alpestris*—Forget-Me-Not, Alpine  
*\*Myosotis scorpioides*—Forget-Me-Not  
*\*Myrica cerifera*--Bayberry  
*\*Myrica gale*—Bog Myrtle  
*\*Myristica fragrans*—Mace/Nutmeg  
*\*Myroxylon balsamum var balsamum*-Tolu Balsam  
*\*Myroxylon pereirae*—Peruvian Balsam  
*Myrrhis odorata*—Sweet Cicely  
*\*Myrtus cheken*--Cheken  
*\*Myrtus communis*--Myrtle  
  
*\*Nabalus albus* –Lettuce, White  
*\*Nabalus serpentarius* – Canker Weed  
*Nandina domestica*—Bamboo, Sacred  
*\*Narcissus pseudonarcissus*--Daffodil  
*\*Nardostachys jatamansi*--Spikenard  
*Nashia inaguensis* –Mounjean Tea  
*\*Nasturtium officinale*—Watercress  
*Nectandra coto*--Coto  
*\*Nectandra rodioei (rodiei)*—Beebeeru Bark  
*\*Nelumbo lutea* –Lotus, American  
*\*Nelumbo nucifera*—Lotus  
*\*Nelumbium speciosum*--Lotus  
*\*Nepeta cataria*—Catnip  
*Nepeta hederacia*—Ground Ivy  
*\*Nepeta sibthorpii*--Catmint  
*Nerium oleander*--Oleander  
*Nicandra physaloides*—Shoo Fly  
*\*Nicotiana glauca*—Tobacco, Flowering  
*\*Nicotiana rustica* – Tobacco, Wild  
*\*Nicotiana tabacum*--Tobacco  
*\*Nigella damascena* – Love-in-a-Mist  
*\*Nigella sativa*--Nigella  
*\*Notopterygium incisium*—Qiang Huo  
*\*Nuphar advena* – Spatterdock  
*\*Nuphar lutea* – Water Lily, Yellow  
*\*Nymphaea alba*—Water Lily, White  
*Nymphaea caerulea*—Lotus, Blue  
*Nymphaea lotus* – Lotus, Egyptian  
*\*Nymphaea odorata*—Water Lily, Fragrant  
*Nyssa aquatica*--Tupelo  
*Nyssa sylvatica*--Black Tupelo

*Ocimum aristatum*—Java Tea  
*Ocimum basilicum*--Basil  
*Ocimum sanctum*—Basil, Holy  
*Ocimum tenuiflorum*—Basil, Holy  
*Oenanthe aquatica*—Water Fennel  
*Oenanthe crocata*—Dropwort, Water  
*Oenanthe javanica* --Rau Can  
*Oenothera biennis*—Evening Primrose  
*Oldenlandia diffusa*—Snake Needle Grass  
*Olea europaea*--Olive  
*Oncidium cebolleta* – Orchid, Hikuri  
*Ononis spinosa*—Rest Harrow  
*Onopordum acanthium* – Thistle, Cotton  
*Oplopanax horridum*—Devil’s Club  
*Operculina turpethum*- Turpeth  
*Ophelia chirata*--Chiretta  
*Ophioglossum vulgatum*—Adder’s Tongue, English  
*Ophiopogon japonicus* – Mondo Grass  
*Opuntia basilaris*--Beavertail  
*Opuntia compressa*—Indian Fig  
*Opuntia phaeacantha*—Prickly Pear, Desert  
*Orchis mascula*—Salep  
*Orchis militaris* – Orchid, Military  
*Orchis mortio* –Orchid, Green-winged  
*Oreodaphne californica* – Laurel, California  
*Origanum dictamnus*—Dittany of Crete  
*Origanum heracleoticum* - Oregano, Greek  
*Oreganum hirtum*—Oregano, Greek  
*Origanum majorana*— Marjoram, Sweet  
*Origanum onites* – Marjoram, Pot  
*Origanum syriacum* – Oregano, Syrian  
*Origanum vulgare hirtum* – Oregano, Greek  
*Origanum vulgare subsp vulgare*—Oregano  
*Origanum x majoricum*—Italian Oregano  
*Ormenis mixta*—Chamomile, Maroc  
*Ormenis multicaulis*—Chamomile, Maroc  
*Orobanche uniflora*—Naked Broomrape  
*Orthilia secunda*—Sidebells Wintergreen  
*Orthosiphon aristata*—Java Tea  
*Orthosiphon stamineus* – Java Tea  
*Oryza sativa* – Rice  
*Osmorhiza occidentalis*—Sweet Root  
*Osmorhiza longistylis* – Anise Root  
*Osmunda cinnamomea* – Cinnamon Fern  
*Osmunda lunaria*—Consumption Brake  
*Osmunda regalis*—Royal Fern  
*Ostrya virginiana*—Eastern Hophornbeam

*Oxalis acetosella* – Wood Sorrel  
*\*Oxalis stricta* –Wood Sorrel, Violet  
*\*Oxalis violacea*—Wood Sorrel, Yellow  
*\*Oxedendrum arboreum*--Sourwood  
*\*Oxyria digyna*—Sorrel, Mountain  
  
*\*Pachira aquatica*—Chestnut, Malabar  
*\*Pachyrhizus thunbergianus* - Kudzu  
*\*Packera aurea*--Liferoot  
*\*Paeonia lactiflora*—Peony, Chinese  
*\*Paeonia moutan*—Peony, Tree  
*\*Paeonia officinalis*--Peony  
*\*Paeonia suffruticosa* – Peony, Tree  
*\*Palmaria palmate* - Dulse  
*\*Panax ginseng*--Ginseng  
*\*Panax quinquefolium*—Ginseng, American  
*Panax pseudo-ginseng*—Ginseng, Tienchi  
*\*Pancratium maritimum*—Daffodil, Sea  
*\*Pandanus odoratissimus*—Screwpine  
*\*Papaver bracteatum*—Poppy, Iranian  
*\*Papaver rhoeas*—Poppy, Corn  
*\*Papaver somniferum*--Poppy  
*\*Parietaria judaica*—Basil-Leaved Parietaria  
*\*Parietaria officinalis*—Pellitory-of-the-Wall  
*Paris polyphylla*—Tsao Hsiu  
*\*Paris quadrifolia* – Herb Paris  
*Parmelia saxatilis*—Crotal  
*\*Parnassia palustris*—Grass of Parnassus  
*Parthenium incanum*--Mariola  
*\*Parthenocissus quinquefolia* –Ivy, American  
*\*Passiflora incarnata*—Passion Flower  
*\*Pastinaca sativa* - Parsnip  
*\*Paullinia cupana (P. sorbilis)*—Guarana  
*Paullinia tomentosa*—Skipping Rope Vine  
*Pausinystalia yohimbe*--Yohimbe  
*\*Pedicularis canadensis* – Lousewort, Common  
*\*Pedicularis groenlandica*—Elephanthead  
*\*Pedicularis kanei* – Lousewort, Woolly  
*Pedicularis palustris*—Lousewort, Marsh  
*Pedicularis resupinata*--Lousewort  
*Peganum harmala*—Syrian Rue  
*\*Pelaea atropurpurea* - Rockbrake  
*\*Pelargonium spp*—Geraniums, Scented  
*\*Pelargonium sidoides*--Umckaloabo  
*Pelecyphora aselliformis*--Peyotillo  
*\*Peltigera canina*—Dog Lichen  
*\*Penstemon grandiflorus*—Beardstongue, Large

*\*Pentaglottis sempervirens* – Alkanet, Green  
*Peperomia pellucida*—Crab Claw Herb  
*Pergularia extensa*--Pergularia  
*Perideridia gairdneri*-Yampa  
*Perilla frutescens*--Perilla  
*Peristrophe roxburghiana* –Magenta Plant  
*Pernambuco jaborandi* - Jaborandi  
*Pernettya furens*—Hierba loca  
*Perovskia atriplicifolia* – Sage, Russian  
*Persea americana* – Avocado  
*Persea borbonia* –Bay, Red  
*Persicaria bistorta*--Bistort  
*Persicaria odorata*—Mint, Vietnamese  
*Petalostemum purpureum* –Clover 2, Purple  
 Prairie  
*Petasites hybridus* --Butterbur  
*Petasites palmatus*—Coltsfoot, Sweet  
*Petiveria alliacea*—Guinea Hen Weed  
*Petroselinum crispum, P. sativum* --Parsley  
*Peucedanum officinale*—Hog’s Fennel  
*Peucedanum ostruthium*--Masterwort  
*Peucedanum sativum*--Parsnip  
*Peumus boldo*--Boldo  
*Pfaffia paniculata*--Suma  
*Phacelia tanacetifolia*—Heliotrope, Purple  
*Pharbitis nil*—Morning Glory, Blue  
*Pharbitis purpurea*—Morning Glory  
*Phaseolus coccineus*—Runner Bean  
*Phaseolus vulgaris*—Bean, French  
*Phellodendron amurense*-Amur Cork Tree  
*Philonotis fontana*—Aquatic Apple Moss  
*Phlebodium decumanum*—Bear Paw Fern  
*Phlomis fruticosa*—Sage, Jerusalem  
*Phlox drummondii* -Phlox  
*Phoenix dactylifera*--Date  
*Phoradendron flavescens*—Mistletoe,  
 American  
*Phoradendron juniperinum*—Mistletoe,  
 Juniper  
*Phoradendron piperoides* - Matapal  
*Phragmites australis* – Reed Grass  
*Phragmites communis*—Reed Grass  
*Phyla scaberrima*—Aztec Sweet Herb  
*Phyllanthus emblica*—Gooseberry, Indian  
*Phyllanthus liebmannianus* – Baby’s Tears  
*Phyllitis scolopendrium*—Harts Tongue  
*Physalis alkekengi* –Chinese Lantern  
*Physalis grisea*—Strawberry Tomato

*Physalis heterophylla*—Clammy Ground  
 Cherry  
*Physalis ixocarpa*--Tomatillo  
*\*Physalis peruviana*-- Cape Gooseberry  
*\*Physalis pruinosa*—Strawberry Tomato  
*\*Physalis pubescens var grisea*—Strawberry  
 Tomato  
*\*Physostigma venenosum*—Calabar Bean  
*\*Phytolacca americana*--Pokeweed  
*Picea abies*—Spruce, Norway  
*\*Picea mariana*—Spruce, Black  
*\*Picea rubens* – Spruce, Red  
*\*Picrasma excelsa*—Bitter Ash  
*\*Picris echioides* – Bristly Ox Tongue  
*\*Picrorhiza kurroa* – Picrorhiza  
*Pilocarpus jaborandi* - Jaborandi  
*Pilocarpus pennatifolius* - Jaborandi  
*\*Pilosella officinarum*—Mouse Ear  
*\*Pimenta acris*—Bay Rum  
*\*Pimenta dioica*—Allspice  
*\*Pimenta racemosa*—Bay Rum  
*\*Pimpinella anisum*--Anise  
*\*Pimpinella major*—Greater Burnet Saxifrage  
*\*Pimpinella saxifraga*--Pimpernel  
*\*Pinguicula villosa*—Hairy Butterwort  
*Pinguicula vulgaris*--Butterwort  
*\*Pinifolia aspalanthus contaminata* - Rooibos  
*\*Pinus palustris* – Pine, Longleaf  
*\*Pinus pumila*— Pine, Siberian Dwarf  
*\*Pinus strobes* – Pine, White  
*Pinus sylvestris*—Pine, Scots  
*\*Pinus taeda* – Pine, Loblolly  
*\*Piper angustifolium* - Matico  
*\*Piper auritum*—Hoja Santa  
*\*Piper betle*--Betel  
*\*Piper cubeba*—Cubeb  
*\*Piper kadsura*—Pepper, Japanese Black  
*\*Piper longum*—Pepper, Long  
*\*Piper methysticum*—Kava Kava  
*\*Piper nigrum*—Pepper  
*\*Piscidia erythrina* – Dogwood, Jamaican  
*\*Piscidia piscipula*—Dogwood, Jamaican  
*\*Pistacia lentiscus*--Mastic  
*\*Pistacia terebinthus*-Turpentine Tree  
*\*Pistacia vera*--Pistacio  
*\*Pisum sativum* - Pea  
*Plantago alpine* –Plantain, Alpine  
*Plantago coronopis*—Herba Stella  
*\*Plantago crassifolia* – Goose’s Tongue

*Plantago helleri* – Plantain, Heller’s  
*Plantago lanceolata* – Plantain, Ribwort  
*Plantago major* –Plantain, Greater  
*Plantago psyllium*--Psyllium  
*Platanthera dilatata*—White Bog Orchid  
*Platanthera obtusata* –Orchid, Green Bog  
*Platycodon grandiflorum*—Balloon flower  
*Plectranthus amboinicus* –Cuban Oregano  
*Plectranthus barbatus*—Coleus  
*Plectranthus purpuratus*—Vick’s Plant  
*Plumbago europaea*--Leadwort  
*Plumbago zeylanica*—Ceylon Leadwort  
*Plumeria rubra* – Frangipani  
*Pneumaria maritime* – Oysterleaf  
*Podophyllum hexandrum* –May Apple, Himalayan  
*Podophyllum peltatum*--Mayapple  
*Pogostemon patchouli*--Patchouli  
*Polemonium caeruleum* –Jacob’s Ladder  
*Polemonium reptans*—Abscess Root  
*Polyanthes longiflora*—Mexican Oregano  
*Polyanthes tuberosa*--Tuberose  
*Polygala amara* – Milkwort, Bitter  
*Polygala paucifolia*—Milkwort, Fringed  
*Polygala senega*—Snakeroot, Seneca  
*Polygala tenuifolia*—Yuan Zhi  
*Polygala virginiana*—Snakeroot, Seneca  
*Polygala vulgaris*--Milkwort  
*Polygonatum biflorum* – Solomonseal, Small  
*Polygonatum cirrhifolium*—King Solomon Seal  
*Polygonatum multiflorum*—Solomon’s Seal  
*Polygonatum odoratum* – Solomon’s Seal, Angular  
*Polygonum alaskanum*—Rhubarb, Wild Alaskan  
*Polygonum alpinum*—Rhubarb, Wild Alaskan  
*Polygonum aviculare*—Knotgrass, Common  
*Polygonum bistorta*--Bistort  
*Polygonum cuspidatum* –Knotweed, Japanese  
*Polygonum erectum* - Knotgrass  
*Polygonum hydropiper*--Smartweed  
*Polygonum lapathifolium* – Pale Persicaria  
*Polygonum multiflorum*—Fo-Ti  
*Polygonum odoratum*—Rau Ram  
*Polygonum persicaria*—Lady’s Thumb  
*Polymnia sonchifolia*--Yacon  
*Polymnia uvedalia* –Bearsfoot, American  
*Polypodium vulgare*—Polypody

*Polytrichum commune* – Hairy Cap Moss, Common  
*\*Polytrichum juniperinum* – Haircap Moss  
*\*Pomaderris elliptica* - Kumarhou  
*\*Pomaderris kumarahu*--Kumarahu  
*\*Poncirus trifoliata*—Orange, Bitter  
*\*Pongamia pinnata*—Pongam Tree  
*\*Pontederia cordata*--Pickerelweed  
*\*Populus alba*—White Poplar  
*\*Populus angustifolia* – Poplar, Narrowleaf  
*\*Populus balsamifera*—Poplar, Balsam  
*\*Populus ‘candicans’*—Poplar Buds  
*\*Populus deltoides wislizenii*—Cottonwood, Valley  
*\*Populus nigra*—Poplar, Black  
*Populus tremuloides*—Aspen, Quaking  
*\*Populus trichocarpa*—Cottonwood, Black  
*\*Poria cocos* –Indian Bread  
*\*Porophyllum ruderale*--Papalo  
*\*Porphyra perforate* - Laver  
*Porteranthus trifoliatus*—Indian Physic  
*\*Portulaca oleracea*--Purslane  
*Postelsia palmaeformis* – Sea Palm  
*Potamogeton crispus*—Water Weed, Curly  
*\*Potentilla anserine*—Silverweed  
*Potentilla aurea*—Golden Potentilla  
*\*Potentilla canadensis*--Cinquefoil  
*\*Potentilla erecta*--Tormentil  
*Potentilla fruticosa*--Teabush  
*\*Potentilla palustris* – Marsh Fivefinger  
*\*Potentilla reptans*--Cinquefoil  
*\*Potentilla tormentilla*--Tormentil  
*\*Poterium sanguisorba* – Salad Burnet  
*\*Prenanthes alba*—Lettuce, White  
*\*Primula elatior* – Oxlip  
*\*Primula officinalis*--Cowslip  
*Primula parryi* – Parry’s Primrose  
*\*Primula veris*--Cowslip  
*Primula vulgaris*--Primrose  
*Prinos verticillatus* - Winterberry  
*Priva lappulacea*--Mosote  
*\*Prosopis julifera* - Mesquite  
*Prostanthera rotundifolia* – Mint Bush  
*Protea cynaroides*—King Protea  
*\*Protium copal*--Copal  
*\*Prunella vulgaris*—Self-Heal  
*\*Prunus africanum*--Pygeum  
*\*Prunus amygdalis* - Almond  
*\*Prunus armeniaca*--Apricot

*Prunus avium*—Cherry, Sweet  
*Prunus cerasoides* – Cherry, Dwarf  
*Prunus communis*--Almond  
*Prunus japonica* –Plum Tree, Chinese  
*Prunus laurocerasus*—Cherry Laurel  
*Prunus mahaleb*—Mahlebi  
*Prunus maritime*—Plum, Beach  
*Prunus mume*—Apricot, Japanese  
*Prunus padus*- Cherry, Bird  
*Prunus persica*--Peach  
*Prunus serotina*—Cherry, Black  
*Prunus spinosa*—Blackthorn  
*Prunus virginiana*—Cherry, Wild  
*Psacalium decompositum*--Maturique  
*Pseudotsuga menziesii*—Douglas Fir  
*Psidium guajava*--Guava  
*Psoralea corylifolia*—Bu Gu Zhi  
*Psoralea esculenta* – Prairie Turnip  
*Psoralea linearis* - Rooibos  
*Psychotria ipecacuanha* --Ipecacuanha  
*Psychotria tenuifolia*—Dog’s Tongue  
*Ptelea trifoliata* – Hop tree  
*Pteridium aquilinum* - Bracken  
*Pteris atropurpurea* - Rockbrake  
*Pterocarpus marsupium*--Kino  
*Pterocarpus santalus* –Sandalwood, Red  
*Ptychopetalum olacoides*—Muiru Puama  
*Pueraria lobata*--Kudzu  
*Pueraria mirifica*—Kwao Kru  
*Pulmonaria maritime*--Oysterleaf  
*Pulmonaria officinalis*--Lungwort  
*Pulsatilla alpine*—Anemone, Alpine  
*Pulsatilla chinensis*—Anemone, Chinese  
*Pulsatilla vulgaris*—Pasque Flower  
*Punica granatum*--Pomegranite  
*Pycnanthemum pilosum*—Mountain Mint,  
 Hairy  
*Pygeum africanum*—Pygeum  
*Pyracantha coccinea*--Pyracantha  
*Pyrola elliptica*--Shinleaf  
*Pyrola rotundifolia*—Round Leaved Pyrola  
*Pyrhopappus carolinianus* – Dandelion, False  
*Pyrus aucuparia*--Rowan  
*Pyrus cydonia*--Quince

\**Quercus alba*--Oak  
 \**Quercus coccifera*—Oak, Kermes  
 \**Quercus gambelii*—Oak, Shin  
 \**Quercus robur*--Oak

\**Quercus petraea* – Oak, Sessile  
 \**Quercus sessiliflora* –Oak, Sessile  
 \**Quercus sessilis*—Oak, Sessile  
 \**Quercus velutina* – Oak, Black  
 \**Quercus virginiana* – Oak, Live  
 \**Quillaja saponaria*—Soap Tree  
  
 \**Ranunculus acris* – Buttercup, Meadow  
 \**Ranunculus aquatilis* –Crowfoot, Water  
 \**Ranunculus bulbosus*—Bulbous Buttercup  
 \**Ranunculus ficaria*— Celandine, Lesser  
 \**Ranunculus pennsylvanicus*- Crowfoot,  
 Bristly  
*Ranunculus sceleratus*—Crowfoot, Cursed  
*Raphanus sativus*--Radish  
*Raphanus sativus niger*—Radish, Spanish  
*Ratibida columnifera* – Coneflower, Purple  
*Rauwolfia serpentina*--Serpentwood  
*Rehmannia glutinosa*—Gan Di Huang  
*Reseda luteola*--Weld  
*Reseda odorata*--Mignonette  
*Rhamnus californica*—Coffee Berry  
*Rhamnus catharticus*--Buckthorn  
*Rhamnus frangula*—Alder Buckthorn  
*Rhamnus purshiana*—Cascara Sagrada  
*Rhamnus carolinianus*—Cherry, Indian  
*Rheum digynum* – Sorrel, Mountain  
*Rheum officinale*—Rhubarb (2)  
*Rheum palmatum*—Rhubarb Root  
*Rheum rhaponticum* - Rhubarb  
*Rhexia virginica*—Meadow Beauty  
*Rhinanthus minor* – Yellow Rattle  
*Rhipogonum scandens* - Supplejack  
*Rhizophora mangle*—Red Mangrove  
*Rhodiola rhodantha* –Queen’s Crown  
*Rhodiola rosea*—Roseroot  
*Rhodymenia palmate(a)*--Dulse  
*Rhodobryum ontariense*—Rose Moss  
*Rhododendron aureum* - Rosebay  
*Rhododendron calendulaceum*— Azalea,  
 Flame  
*Rhododendron chrysanthum* - Rosebay  
*Rhododendron indicum*--Rhododendron  
*Rhododendron tomentosum*—Rosemary, Wild  
*Rhoeo discolor*—Oyster Herb  
 \**Rhus aromatica*—Sumach, Sweet  
 \**Rhus chinensis* – Sumac, Chinese

*\*Rhus copallina*—Sumac, Dwarf  
*\*Rhus coriaria*--Sumac  
*\*Rhus glabra*—Sumac, Smooth  
*\*Rhus trilobata*--Squawbush  
*\*Ribes bracteosum*—Currant, Stink  
*\*Ribes nigrum* –Blackcurrant  
*Ricinodendron rautanenii*—Manketti Tree  
*\*Rhus radicans*--Poison Ivy  
*\*Ribes triste* – Currant, Red  
*\*Ribes uva-crispa*—Gooseberry  
*\*Ricinus communis*—Castor Oil Plant  
*\*Rivea corymbosa*--Ololuiqui  
*\*Robinia hispida*—Rose acacia  
*\*Robinia neomexicana* – Locust, New Mexico  
*\*Robinia pseudoacacia* –Locust, Black  
*\*Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*--Watercress  
*Rosa acicularis*—Rose, Prickly Wild  
*\*Rosa canina* – Rose, Dog  
*\*Rosa damascena, R. gallica, R. rugosa*--Rose  
*\*Rosa laevigata* – Rose, Cherokee  
*\*Rosa rubiginosa*—Eglantine  
*\*Rosemarinus officinalis*--Rosemary  
*\*Roupellia grata*--Strophanthus  
*\*Rubia cordifolia*—Madder, Indian  
*\*Rubia tinctorium*—Madder  
*\*Rubus caesius*--Dewberry  
*\*Rubus chamaemorus* – Cloudberry  
*\*Rubus coreanus* – Raspberry, Chinese  
*\*Rubus fruticosus*--Blackberry  
*\*Rubus idaeus*--Raspberry  
*\*Rubus leucodermin* – Blackcap  
*Rubus parviflorus* – Thimbleberry  
*\*Rubus spectabilis* - Salmonberry  
*\*Rudbeckia laciniata* – Golden Glow  
*\*Rudbeckia hirta*--Coneflower  
*\*Rumex acetosa*.—Sorrel  
*\*Rumex acetosella*—Sorrel, Sheep's  
*\*Rumex alpinus* – Dock, Alpine  
*Rumex americana*--Pokeweed  
*\*Rumex aquaticus*—Dock, Water  
*\*Rumex crispus*--Dock, Yellow  
*\*Rumex digyna*—Sorrel, Mountain  
*\*Rumex hymenosepalus*--Canaigre  
*Rumex japonicus*—Dock, Japanese  
*\*Rumex obtusifolius*—Dock, Bitter  
*\*Rumex patientia*—Herb Patience  
*\*Rumex sanguineus*—Dock, Bloody  
*\*Ruscus aculeatus*—Butcher's Broom  
*Ruta chalapensis* – Egyptian Rue

*\*Ruta graveolens*--Rue  
*\*Sabatia angularis*—Centaurry, American  
*\*Sagina procumbens*—Pearlwort, Common  
*\*Sagittaria latifolia*—Duck Potato  
*\*Salicornia europaea*—Samphire, Marsh  
*\*Salix alba*—Willow, White  
*\*Salix bebbiana*—Willow, Beak  
*Salix exigua* – Willow, Coyote  
*\*Salix nigra*—Willow, Black  
*Salsola collina*—Russian Thistle  
*\*Salsola kali* - Saltwort  
*\*Salvadora persica*—Toothbrush Tree  
*\*Salvia apiana*—Sage, White  
*\*Salvia clevelandii*—Sage, Cleveland  
*\*Salvia discolor*—Sage, Peruvian  
*\*Salvia divinorum*—Sage, Diviner's  
*\*Salvia elegans*-Sage, Pineapple  
*\*Salvia fruticosa* – Sage, Greek  
*Salvia haematodes*—Red Behen  
*\*Salvia horminum*- Sage, Painted  
*\*Salvia lavandulifolia* – Sage, Spanish  
*\*Salvia miltiorrhiza* – Sage, Red  
*Salvia officinalis*--Sage  
*\*Salvia pomifera* – Sage, Apple  
*\*Salvia reflexa*--Mintweed  
*\*Salvia sclarea*—Sage, Clary  
*\*Salvia verbenaca*—Sage, Wild Clary  
*\*Salvia viridis*----Sage, Painted  
*\*Sambucus canadensis* – Elder, American  
*\*Sambucus edulis* – Danewort  
*\*Sambucus mexicana*—Elder, Mexican  
*\*Sambucus nigra* - Elder  
*\*Sanguinaria canadensis*--Bloodroot  
*Sanguisorba minor*—Salad Burnet  
*\*Sanguisorba officinalis*—Burnet, Greater  
*Sanguisorba stipulate*—Sitka Burnet  
*\*Sanicula europaea*--Sanicle  
*\*Sanicula marilandica* – Snakeroot, Black  
*\*Sansevieria trifasciata* – Snake Plant  
*\*Santalum album*—Sandalwood  
*Santalum rubrum*—Sandalwood, Red  
*\*Santolina chamaecyparissus*—Cotton Lavender  
*\*Santolina incana*—Cotton Lavender  
*\*Sanvitalia abertii*--Sanvitalia  
*\*Sapindus drummondii*—Soapberry, Western  
*\*Sapindus trifoliatus* – Soap Nut  
*\*Saponaria officinalis*--Soapwort

*Saposhnikovia divaricata* - Laserwort  
 \**Saraca asoca* – Asoka  
*Sarcopoterium spinosum* – Thorny Burnet  
 \**Sargassum fusiforme*—Hai Zao  
*Sarothamnus scoparius*—Broom, Scotch  
 \**Sarracenia purpurea* – Pitcher Plant  
 \**Sassafras albidum*--Sassafras  
*Satureja capitata*—Spanish Oregano  
 \**Satureja douglasii*—Yerba Buena  
 \**Satureja hortensis*—Savory, Summer  
 \**Satureja montana*—Savory, Winter  
*Satureja nepeta*--Nepitella  
 \**Satureja spicigera* – Savory, Creeping  
*Satureja thymbra* – Thyme-Leaved Savory  
 \**Satureja vulgaris*—Basil, Wild  
*Sauropus androgynus*—Sweet Leaf Bush  
 \**Saururus cernuus* – Lizard’s Tail  
 \**Saussurea lappa*--Costus  
 \**Saxifraga micranthidifolia*—Lettuce,  
 Mountain  
 \**Saxifraga stolonifera* – Mother of thousands  
 \**Scabiosa arvensis* -Field Scabious  
 \**Scabiosa columbaria* – Field Scabious, Lesser  
 \**Scabiosa succisa*—Devil’s Bit  
*Sceletium tortuosum* --Sceletium  
*Schinus molle*—Peppertree, California  
 \**Schinus terebinthifolius*—**Peppercorn, Pink**  
*Schinziophyton rautanenii*—Manketti Tree  
 \**Schisandra chinensis* – Schisandra  
 \**Schizonepeta tenuifolia*—Jing Jie  
 \**Schizophragma integrifolium*—Hydrangea,  
 Climbing  
 \**Schoenocaulon officinale*--Sabadilla  
*Sclerotium cocus*—Indian Bread  
*Scolopendrium officinarum*—Hart’s Tongue  
*Scolopendrium vulgare*—Hart’s Tongue  
 \**Scolymus hispanicus*—Salsify, Spanish  
 \**Scopolia carniolica*--Scopolia  
*Scorzonera hispanica* – Salsify, Spanish  
 \**Scrophularia aquatica*—Betony, Water  
 \**Scrophularia marilandica* – Carpenter’s  
 Square  
*Scrophularia ningpoensis*—Ningpo Figwort  
 \**Scrophularia nodosa*--Figwort  
 \**Scutellaria baicalensis*—Skullcap, Baical  
 \**Scutellaria galericulata*—Skullcap, Common  
 \**Scutellaria laterifolia*—Skullcap, Virginia  
 \**Securigera veria*—Crown Vetch

*Selenicereus grandiflorus*—Night Blooming  
 Cereus  
 \**Sedum acre*—Stonecrop, Biting  
 \**Sedum album*—Stonecrop, White  
*Sedum lanceolatum* – Spearleaf Stonecrop  
 \**Sedum purpureum*—Live Forever  
*Sedum rhodanthum* -- Queen’s Crown  
 \**Sedum rosea*--Roseroot  
 \**Sedum rupestre* –Stonecrop Sedum  
 \**Sedum spectabile* – Ice Plant  
 \**Sedum telephium* – Orpine  
 \**Sempervivum tectorum*—Hens and Chickens  
 \**Senecio aureus*—Liferoot  
 \**Senecio jacobaea*--Ragwort  
 \**Senecio maritimus*—Dusty Miller  
 \**Senecio vulgaris*—Groundsel, Common  
 \**Senna alata*—Piss a Bed  
*Senna alexandrina*--Senna  
 \**Senna grandis*—Stinking Toe  
*Senna ligustrina* – Wild Coffee  
 \**Senna occidentalis*-Yama Bush  
 \**Seraphedum maritimum* – Wormwood, Sea  
 \**Sericia lespedeza*—Clover, Round Headed  
 Bush  
 \**Serenoa repens*—Saw Palmetto  
 \**Sesamum indicum*--Sesame  
*Sesbania drummondii* –Rattle Box  
 \**Setaria viridis*—Green Bristle Grass  
 \**Shepherdia canadensis*--Soapberry  
 \**Sida cordifolia*—Mallow, Country  
 \**Sida indica*—Mallow, Indian  
 \**Sida rhombifolia*--Chichibe  
 \**Sidalcea malviflora*—Checker Bloom  
 \**Sideritis syriaca*—Greek Mountain Tea  
*Sieversia montana* – Avens, Alpine  
 \**Silene stellata* – Starry campion  
 \**Silene virginica* – Fire Pink  
 \**Silene vulgaris*—Bladder Campion  
*Siler divaricata* - Laserwort  
 \**Silphium laciniatum* – Compass Plant  
 \**Silybum marianum*—Thistle, Milk  
 \**Silphium paciniatum* – Rosin-Weed  
 \**Silphium perfoliatum*-Cup Plant  
 \**Simaruba amara*--Simaruba  
*Simarouba glauca*--Negrito  
 \**Simmondsia californica* - Jojoba  
 \**Simmondsia chinensis* - Jojoba  
*Sinapis alba* – Mustard, white, yellow  
 \**Sinapis arvensis* - Charlock

*Sisymbrium altissimum*—Mustard, Tumble  
*Sisymbrium officinale*—Mustard, Hedge  
*\*Sisyrinchium angustifolium* – Blue-Eyed Grass  
*Sisyrinchium bellum* – Blue-eyed Grass 2  
*\*Sium sisarum*—Skirret  
*Smallanthus sonchifolius*--Yacon  
*Smilacina racemosa* –False Solomon’s Seal  
*\*Smilax bona-nox* – Greenbrier  
*\*Smilax caduca*—Bamboo Brier  
*\*Smilax china* – China root  
*\*Smilax herbacea*—Carrion Flower  
*\*Smilax lanceolata*—China Root, Red  
*\*Smilax regelii*--Sarsaparilla  
*Smilax rotundifolia*—Bamboo Brier  
*Smyrniium olusatrum*--Alexanders  
*Solanum carolinense* –Nettle, Horse  
*Solanum dulcamara*--Bittersweet  
*Solanum eleagnifolium*—Nettle, Bull  
*Solanum khasianum* – Nightshade, Indian  
*Solanum melongena*--Eggplant  
*Solanum nigrum* – Nightshade, Black  
*Solanum paniculatum*--Jurubeba  
*Solanum rudepannum*--Susumba  
*Solanum tuberosum*--Potato  
*Solanum xanthocarpum*--Kantakari  
*Solidago spp*--Goldenrod  
*Solidago odora* – Goldenrod, Sweet  
*Sonchus arvensis* – Tree, Sow Thistle  
*Sonchus asper* – Sow Thistle, Field  
*Sonchus oleraceus*—Sow Thistle  
*Sophora flavescens* – Pagoda tree, Yellow  
*Sophora japonica*—Pagoda Tree, Japanese  
*Sophora secundiflora* – Mescal Bean  
*Sorbus americana* – Ash, American Mountain  
*Sorbus aria* - Whitebeam  
*Sorbus aucuparia*--Rowan  
*Sorbus scopulina* – Ash, Mountain  
*Sorghum bicolor*--Broomcorn  
*Sorghum halepense*—Johnson Grass  
*Spartium junceum* – Broom, Spanish  
*Spathyema foetida*—Skunk Cabbage  
*Spergularia rubra* --Sandwort  
*Sphaeralcea ambigua* – Mallow, Desert  
*Sphaeralcea coccinea*—Alkali Pink  
*Spigelia marilandica*—Pinkroot  
*Spilanthes acmella* - Paracress  
*Spilanthes oleracea*—Toothache Plant  
*\*Spinacia oleracea* - Spinach

*\*Spiraea beauverdiana*—Spiraea, Alaskan  
*\*Spiraea tomentosa* - Hardhack  
*\*Spiraea ulmaria*--Meadowsweet  
*\*Spiranthes romanzoffiana*—Ladies’ Tresses  
*\*Spirodela polyrhiza* --Duckweed  
*\*Spondius purpurea*--Jacote  
*\*Spondias radlkoferi*—Hog Plum  
*\*Stachys officinalis*—Betony, Wood  
*\*Stachys palustris*—Nettle, Hedge  
*\*Stachys byzantina*—Lamb’s Ears  
*\*Stachys sylvatica*—Hedge Woundwort  
*\*Stachytarpheta cayennensis*--Vervain  
*Stanleya pinnata* – Prince’s Plume  
*\*Stellaria media*--Chickweed  
*Stellaria pubera*—Chickweed, Star  
*Stevia rebaudiana*--Stevia  
*Stillingia sylvatica*—Queen’s Delight  
*Streptopus roseus*—Rosy Twisted Stalk  
*Stratiotes aloides* – Water Soldier  
*Streptopus amplexifolius* –Cucumber, Wild  
*Strophanthus gratus*--Strophanthus  
*Strophanthus kombe* --Strophanthus  
*Strychnos ignatii*—Ignatius Bean  
*Strychnos nux-vomica*--Strychnos  
*Styphnolobium japonicum*—Pagoda Tree, Japanese  
*Styrax benzoin*--Benzoin  
*Suaeda fruticosa* – Shrubby Seablite  
*Succisa pratensis*—Devil’s Bit  
*Sutherlandia frutescens*—Cancer Bush  
*Swertia caroliniensis* – Colombo, American  
*Swertia chirata*--Chiretta  
*Swertia radiata*—Cebadilla  
*Sycocarpus rusbyi*--Cocillana  
*Symphoricarpos albus laevigatus*--Snowberry  
*Symphyotrichum lateriflorum* –Aster, Calico  
*Symphyotrichum novae-angliae*—Aster, New England  
*Symphytum officinale*--Comfrey  
*Symplocarpus foetidus*—Skunk Cabbage  
*Symplocos paniculata*--Sapphireberry  
*Synadenium grantii*--Orkobobi  
*Syringa suspense*—Weeping Forsythia  
*Syringa vulgaris*--Lilac  
*Syzygium aromaticum*--Cloves  
*Syzygium cumini*--Jambul  
  
*Tabebuia chrysantha*—Golden Goddess

*Tabebuia heptaphylla*—Pau d'arco  
*Tabernanthe iboga* - Iboga  
*Tadehagi triquetrum*—Hu Lu Ch'a  
*Tagetes filifolia*—Marigold, Irish Lace  
*Tagetes lucida*—Mexican Marigold Mint  
*Tagetes minuta* – Tagetes  
*Tagetes petula* – Marigold, French  
*Tagetes signata*—Marigold, Signet  
*Tagetes tenuifolia* –Marigold, Signet  
*Tamarindus indica*--Tamarind  
*Tamarix chinensis*--Tamarisk  
*Tamus communis*—Bryony, Black  
*Tanacetum balsamita*—Costmary  
*Tanacetum coccineum*—Daisy, Painted  
*Tanacetum parthenium*--Feverfew  
*Tanacetum vulgare*--Tansy  
*Taraxacum officinale*--Dandelion  
*Taxodium mucronatum*—Cypress, Montezuma  
*Taxus baccata*--Yew  
*Taxus brevifolia* – Yew, Pacific  
*Tephrosia candida*--Tephrosia  
*Tephrosia virginiana* – Catgut  
*Tephrosia vogelii* – Fish Bean  
*Terminalia arjuna* – Arjuna  
*Terminalia belerica*—Beleric Myrobalan  
*Terminalia catappa* –Almond, Indian  
*Terminalia chebula*—Chebulic Myrobalan  
*Tetradenia riparia*--Iboza  
*Tetradium rutilicarpum*--Euodia  
*Tetrapanax papyrifer* – Rice Paper Plant  
*Teucrium chamaedrys*--Germander  
*Teucrium divaricatum* - Germander  
*Teucrium marum* – Cat Thyme  
*Teucrium polium*--Teucrium  
*Teucrium scorodonia*—Wood Sage  
*Thalictrum aquilegifolium*—Meadow Rue  
*Thalictrum polycarpum* – Meadow Row, Fendler  
*Thalictrum polygamum*—Tall Meadow Rue  
*Thea sinensis*--Tea  
*Thelesperma gracile*—Hopi Tea  
*Thelesperma megapotanicum*--Cota  
*Theobroma cacao*--Cocoa  
*Thevetia peruviana*—Oleander, Yellow  
*Thlaspi arvense*—Field Pennycress  
*Thlaspi bursa-pastoris*—Shepherd's Purse  
*Thuja occidentalis*--Thuja  
*\*Thuja orientalis* – Arborvitae, Chinese

*\*Thymbra capitata*—Oregano, Spanish  
*Thymbra spicata*—Spiked Thyme  
*Thymophylla tenuiloba*—Mayweed Dogweed  
*\*Thymus spp*--Thyme  
*Thymus capitatus*—Spanish Oregano  
*Thymus caespititius*—Thyme, Azores  
*Thymus mastichina*—Thyme, Mastic  
*Thymus serpyllum*—Thyme, Wild  
*\*Tiarella cordifolia* – Foamflower  
*\*Tiarella trifoliata*—Lace Flower  
*\*Tilia spp*--Linden  
*\*Tilia americana* – Basswood, American  
*\*Tinospora cordifolia*--Guduchi  
*Tinospora crispa*--Makabuhai  
*\*Tormentilla erecta*--Tormentil  
*Torreya californic*—Nutmeg, California  
*Toxicodendron radicans*—Poison Ivy  
*\*Toxylon pomifera*—Orange, Osage  
*\*Trachelospermum jasminoides* – Jasmine, Star  
*Tradescantia discolor* –Oyster Herb  
*\*Tradescantia virginiana*--Spiderwort  
*Tradescantia zebrina* –Wandering Jew  
*\*Tragopogon porrifolius* —Salsify  
*\*Tragopogon pratensis*--Goatsbeard  
*\*Tragopogon sinuatus*--Salsify  
*Trianosperma ficcifolia*--Tayuya  
*\*Tribulus terrestris*—Puncture Vine  
*\*Trichostema lanceolatum* –Blue Curls  
*\*Tricosanthes kirilowii*—Cucumber, Chinese  
*Tridax parviflora*--Galinsoga  
*\*Trientalis europaea*—Chickweed  
 Wintergreen  
*\*Trifolium agrarium*—Clover, Yellow  
*\*Trifolium caeruleum*—Sweet Trefoil  
*\*Trifolium dubium* –Clover, Suckling  
*\*Trifolium hybridum*—Clover, Alsike  
*\*Trifolium incarnatum* –Clover, Crimson  
*\*Trifolium pratense*—Clover, Red  
*\*Trifolium repens*—Clover, White  
*\*Triglochin maritime*--Arrowgrass  
*Trigonella caerulea*—Sweet Trefoil  
*\*Trigonella foenum-graecum*--Fenugreek  
*\*Trilisa odoratissimus*--Deerstongue  
*\*Trillium erectum*—Bethroot  
*Trillium sessile* – Toadshade  
*\*Triosteum perfoliatum* – Feverroot  
*Tripterygium wilfordii* – Thunder God Vine

*Triosteum perfoliatum* – Gentian, Horse  
*Triticum repens* – Couchgrass  
*Triumfetta semitriloba*--Mozote  
*Tropaeolum majus*--Nasturtium  
*Tsuga canadensis*—Hemlock, Canadian  
*Tulbaghia violacea* – Society Garlic  
*Tulipa edulis*--Tulip  
*Tulipifera liriodendron*—Poplar, Yellow  
*Turnera diffusa*--Damiana  
*Turnera ulmifolia* – Ram Goat Dash Along  
*Tussilago farfara*--Coltsfoot  
*Tylophora asmatia*--Asmatica  
*Typha angustifolia*—Cattail  
*Typha latifolia* – Reed Mace  
  
*Ugni molinae*—Guava, Chilean  
*Ulex europaeus* - Gorse  
*Ulmus americana* – Elm, American  
*Ulmus fulva*—Elm, Slippery  
*Umbellularia californica*—Laurel, California  
*Umbilicaria mammulata*—Rock Tripe  
*Umbilicus rupestris*--Pennywort  
*Uncaria rhynchophylla*—Gou Teng  
*Uncaria tomentosa*—Cat’s Claw  
*Urginea maritima* --Squill  
*Urtica dioica*--Nettles  
*Urtica pilulifera* – Nettle, Roman  
*Usnea barbata*—Usnea  
*Utricularia vulgaris* – Bladderwort  
*Uvularia perfoliata* – Bellwort  
  
*Vaccaria hispanica*--Cowherd  
*Vaccinium arboreum* – Sparkleberry  
*Vaccinium macrocarpon* --Cranberry  
*Vaccinium myrtillus*--Bilberry  
*Vaccinium stamineum*--Deerberry  
*Vaccinium uliginosum*—Bog Bilberry  
*Vaccinium vitis-idaea*—Cowberry  
*Vagnera racemosa*—False Solomon Seal  
*Valeriana dioica*—Valerian, Marsh  
*Valeriana edulis* – Tobacco Root  
*Valeriana obovata*—Tobacco Root  
*Valeriana officinalis*--Valerian  
*Valerianella locusta* – Lettuce, Lamb’s  
*Vanilla planifolia*--Vanilla  
*Veratrum album* – Hellebore, False  
*Veratrum californicum* – Hellebore, California  
False  
*Veratrum viride*—Hellebore, American White

*\*Verbascum phlomoides* – Mullein, Woolly  
*\*Verbascum thapsus*--Mullein  
*\*Verbena hastata* —Vervain, Blue  
*\*Verbena macdougalii*—Vervain, Blue  
*\*Verbena officinalis*--Vervain  
*\*Verbesina encelioides*- Goldweed  
*\*Veronica americana*—Speedwell, American  
*\*Veronica beccabunga*--Brooklime  
*\*Veronica officinalis*—Speedwell, Common  
*\*Veronicastrum axillare* – Fishing Vine  
*\*Veronicastrum virginica* – Beaumont’s Root  
*\*Vernonia fasciculata* – Ironweed  
*\*Vetiveria zizanioides*--Vetiver  
*\*Viburnum alnifolium*--Hobblebush  
*\*Viburnum lantanoides*--Hobblebush  
*\*Viburnum lentago*--Sheepberry  
*\*Viburnum nudum* – Smooth Withe Rod  
*\*Viburnum opulus*--Crampbark  
*\*Viburnum prunifolium*—Black Haw  
*\*Viburnum trilobum*—Cranberry Bush,  
American  
*\*Vicia cracca*—Vetch, Tufted  
*\*Vicia faba major* – Bean, Broad  
*Vicia hirsute*--Tare  
*Vicia sativa*—Vetch, Common  
*Vicia villosa* –Vetch, Winter  
*\*Vinca major, V. minor*--Periwinkle  
*\*Vinca rosea*—Periwinkle, Madagascar  
*\*Vincetoxicum hirundinaria*—Swallow Wort,  
White  
*Viola adunca* – Hooked-Spur Violet  
*\*Viola canadensis* – Violet, Canada  
*\*Viola cucullata*—Violet, Marsh Blue  
*\*Viola japonica* – Arrowhead Grass  
*\*Viola odorata*--Violet  
*\*Viola pedata* – Violet, Birdsfoot  
*\*Viola renifolia*—Violet, White  
*\*Viola rostrata* – Violet, Canker  
*\*Viola tricolor*—Johnnie-Jump-Up  
*\*Viola yezoensis* – Violet, Chinese  
*Viscum alba*--Mistletoe  
*\*Vitex agnus-castus*—Chaste Berry  
*\*Vitex cannabifolia*—Mu Ching  
*\*Vitex gaumeri*--Fiddlewood  
*\*Vitex negundo*--Lagundi  
*\*Vitis vinifera*—Grape  
  
*Wasabia japonica*--Wasabi  
*Wedelia trilobata*—Rabbit’s Paw

*Withania somnifera*—Ashwagandha  
*Wolfiporia cocos* – Indian Bread  
*Wrightia tinctoria*--Indrajao

*Xanthorrhiza simplicissima*--Yellowroot  
*Xanthium spinosum* – Cocklebur, Spiny  
*Xanthium strumarium*—Cocklebur  
*Xanthoxylum piperitum*—Szechuan Pepper  
*Xerophyllum tenax*--Beargrass

*Yucca spp*—Yucca  
*Yucca brevifolia*-Joshua Tree  
*Yucca schidigera*—Yucca, Mohave  
*Yucca whipplei*—Our Lord's Candle

*Zanthorrhiza apifolia*--Yellowroot  
*Zanthoxylum americanum*—Ash, Prickly  
*Zanthoxylum clava-herculis* – Ash, Hercules  
Club Prickly  
*Zanthoxylum limonella* --Badrang  
*Zanthoxylum piperitum*—Szechuan Pepper  
*Zanthoxylum rhetsa*--Tirphal  
*Zea mays*--Corn  
*Zephyranthes atamasco* – Lily, Atamasco  
*Zinziber officinale*--Ginger  
*Ziziphus jujuba*—Jujube  
*Ziziphus vulgaris* – Jujube  
*Zygadenus elegans*—Death Camas